

The Netherlands Country Report

A. van der Drift

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THE NETHERLANDS COUNTRY REPORT

Bram van der Drift

Gothenburg, Sweden
21 November 2013

ENERGY AGREEMENT

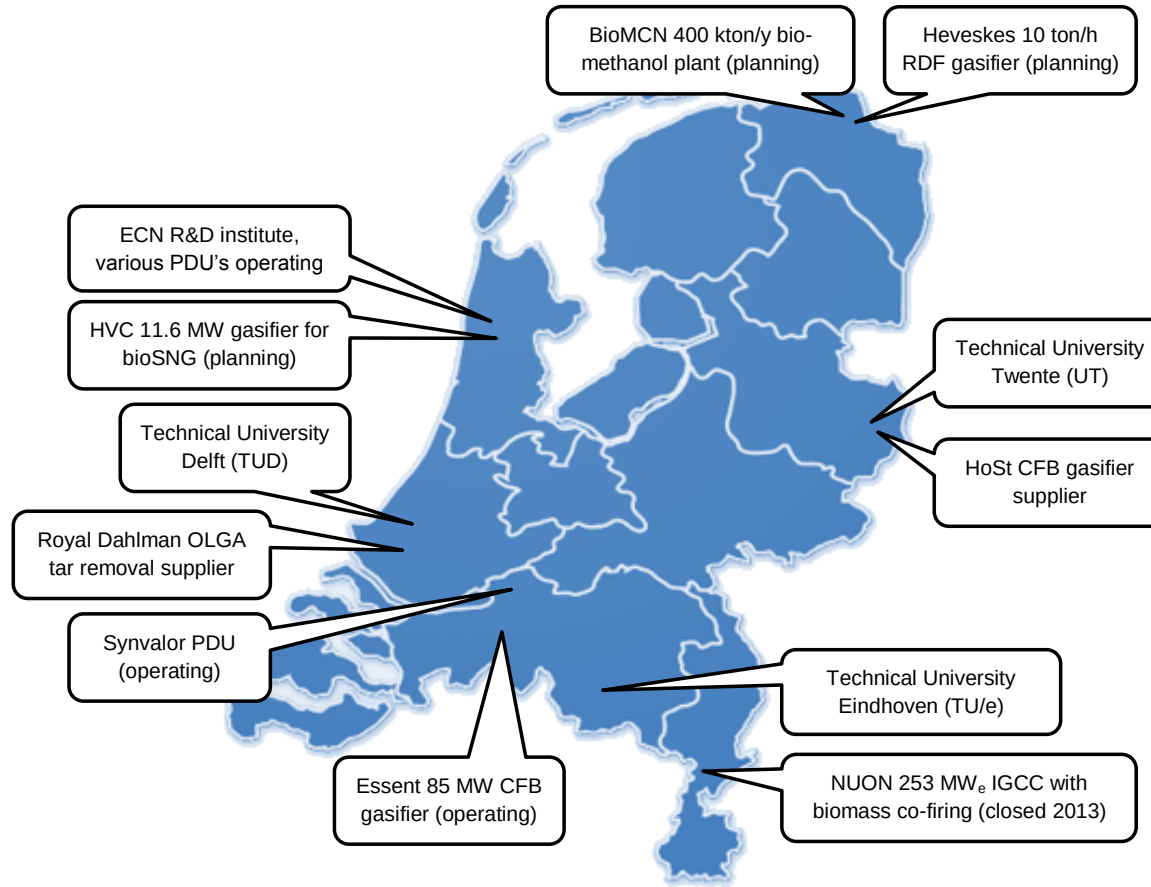


for sustainable growth (Sept 2013)

- Agreement between 40 organisations: government, employers, trade unions, NGO's, financial organisations, ...
- The Dutch way: consensus to ensure it happens, but compromises on the ambitions
- Energy efficiency: 100 PJ in 2020
- Renewable energy: 14% in 2020, biomass forms majority part
- Close 5 coal power plants from 80s in 2016/2017
- The other 2 coal plants (90s) and 3 new coal plants (10s) will have co-firing (max 25 PJ) and CCS



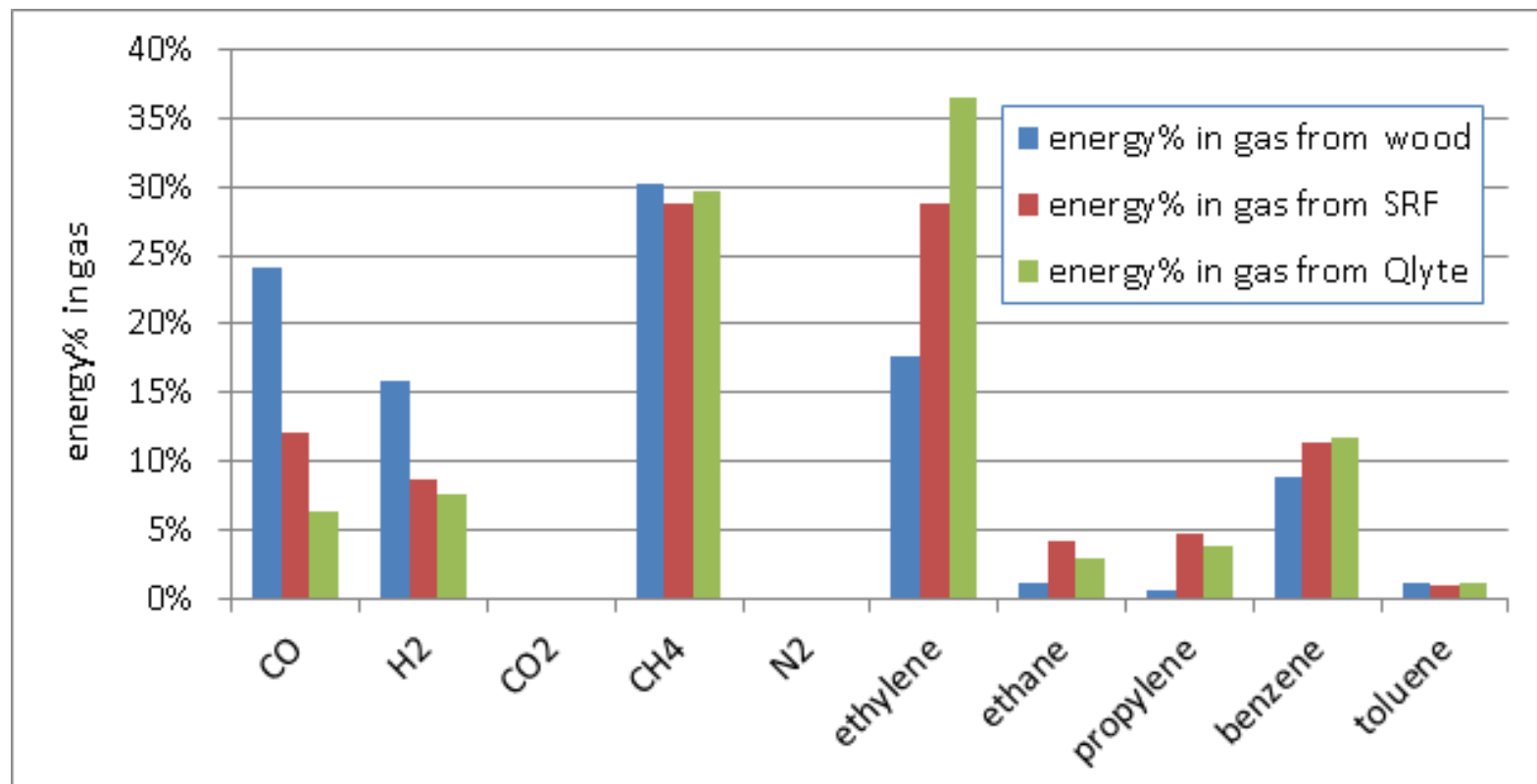
BIOMASS GASIFICATION in NL



WHAT's NEW?

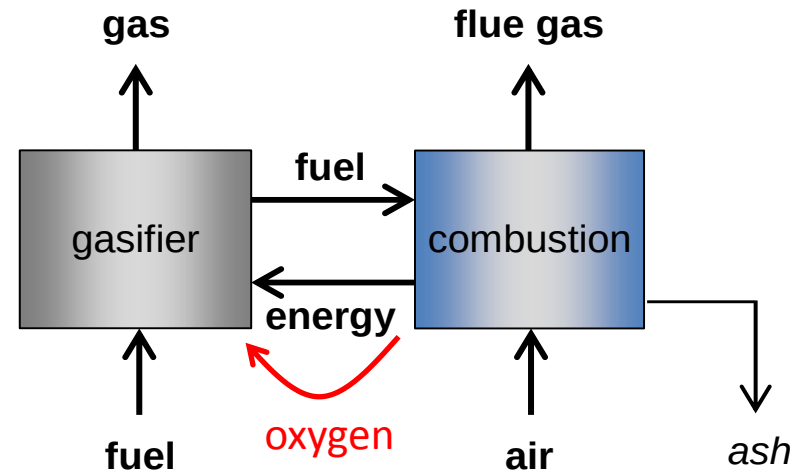
- NUON/Vattenfall IGCC 250 MWe closed earlier 2013
- Essent/RWE indirect cofiring 85 MWth CFB gasifier is looking for a post-subsidy new life on waste
- Royal Dhlman acquired the license for MILENA gasification technology (Europe, N-America, and few SE-Asia countries)
- Woodspirit project (BioMCN, Siemens, Andritz) heading for 400 kton/a bioMethanol plant with torrefaction and entrained flow gasification (NER300 grant)
- HoSt preparing 15 MW plant on paper rejects
- Torrgas preparing 10-15 MW gasifier plant on torrefied wood
- Synvalor developing new technology, 50 kW pilot plant
- Heveskes developing green syngas network with waste gasifier

MILENA gasification at 850°C



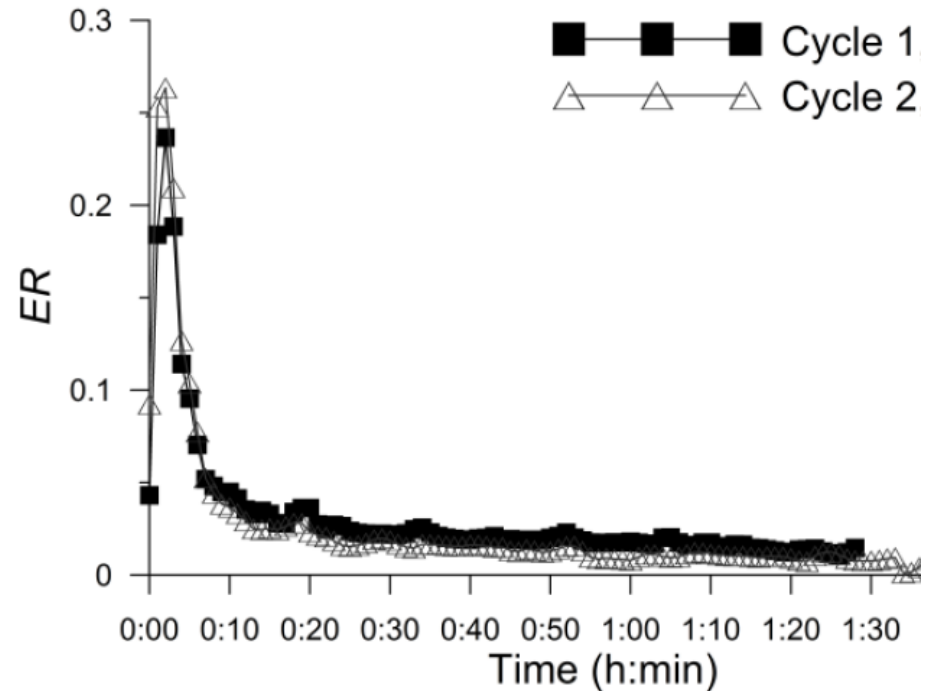
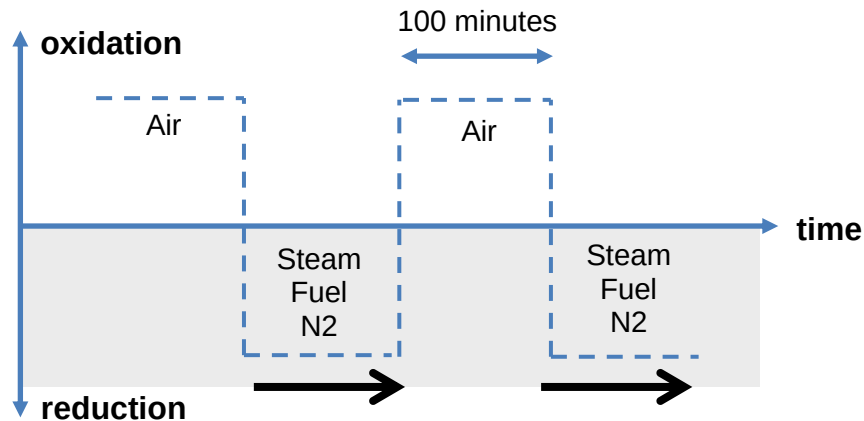
oxygen transport in MILENA

- Olivine as bed material is capable of transporting O from combustion to gasifier
- Fe is the working element
- Chemical looping process



oxygen transport in MILENA

- Batch test to simulate cycle
- First few minutes most oxygen is released
- Equivalent to $ER=0.2$
- This should reduce tars



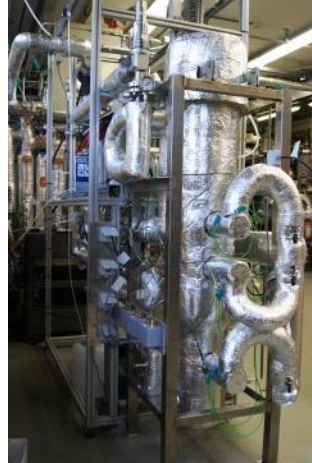
new lab facility from biomass to bioSNG



MILENA gasifier



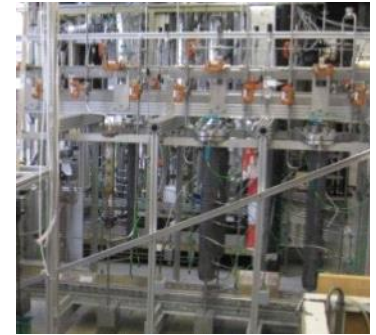
OLGA tar removal



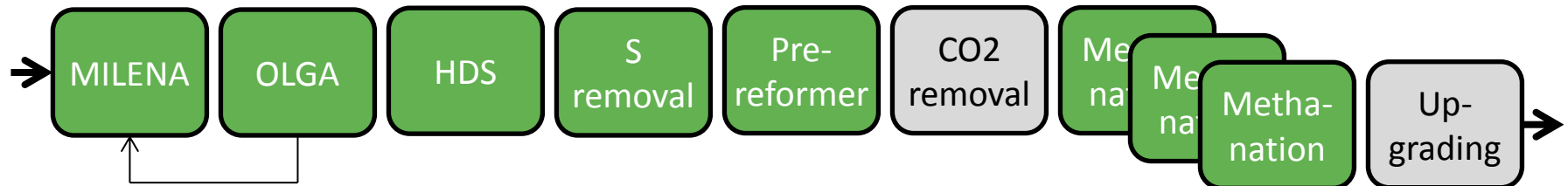
HDS reactor



*Further gas
cleaning*



*Methanation
reactors*



THANKS FOR THE ATTENTION

Bram van der Drift

ECN

Westerduinweg 3
1755 LE Petten
The Netherlands

P.O. Box 1
1755 ZG Petten
The Netherlands

T +31 224 56 45 15
M +31 61090 9927

vanderdrift@ecn.nl
www.ecn.nl

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ECN

Westerduinweg 3
1755 LE Petten
The Netherlands

P.O. Box 1
1755 LG Petten
The Netherlands

T +31 88 515 4949
F +31 88 515 8338
info@ecn.nl
www.ecn.nl

