

Polymers en lasertechnologie

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ECN-L--13-019



Polymers en lasertechnologie

Emmen 2013

Introductie

- TNO metaal instituut
- Philips CFT
- Philips Apptech

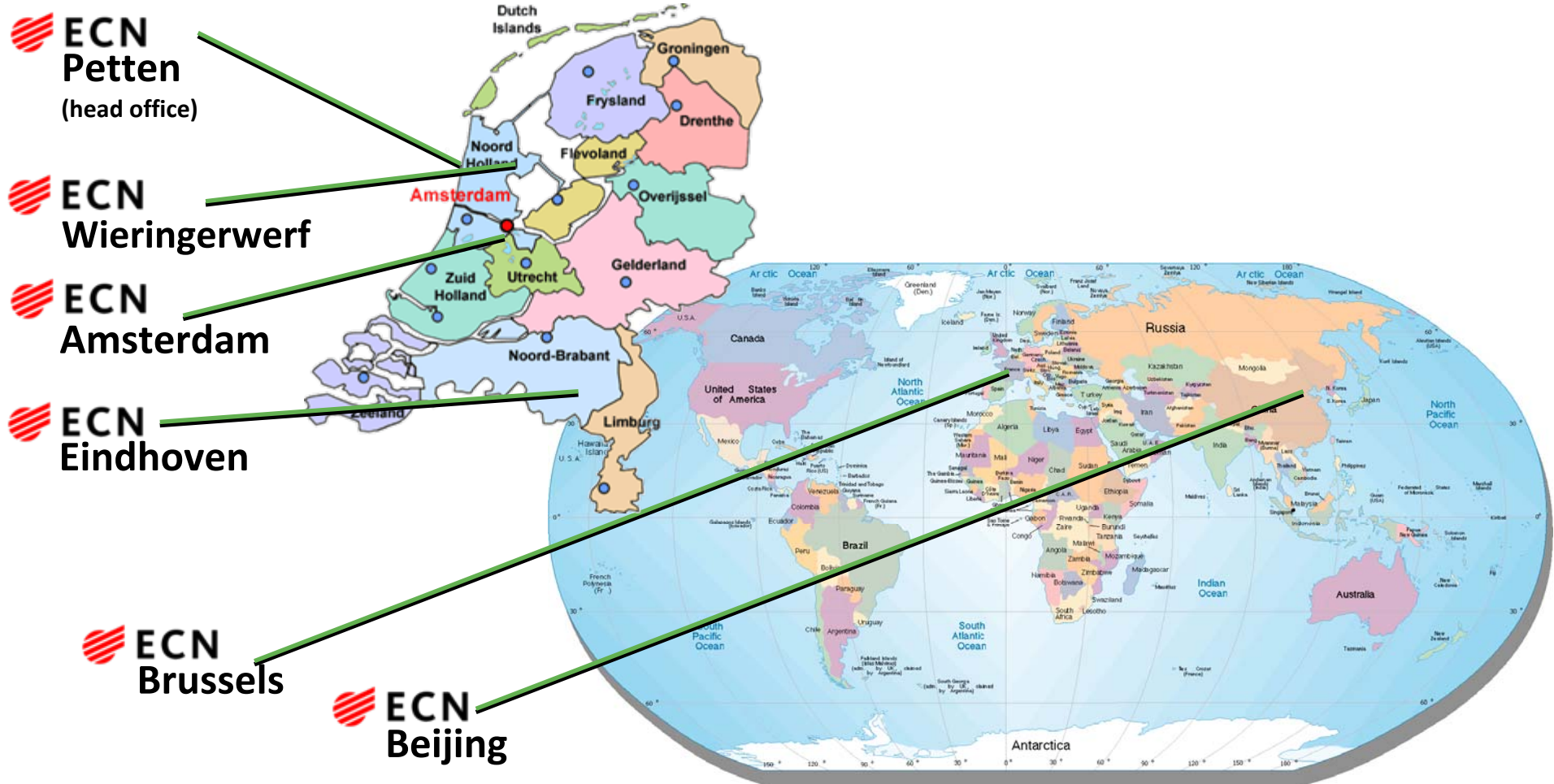
- ECN Energie Centrum Nederland

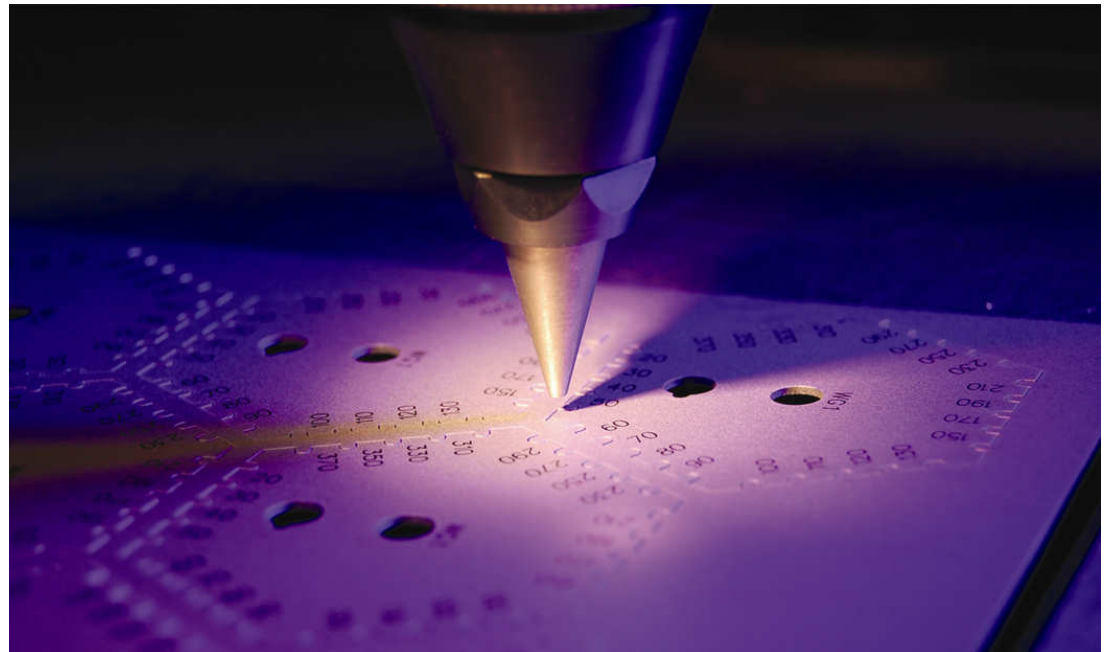
Laser groep Apeldoorn
Decoratie & Labelling
Thermal processing

E&EE



Locaties ECN





Environment & Energy Engineering
Solutions provider beyond the state-of-art

Inhoud

- Transport van energie
- Polymeren en laser
- Toepassingen Laser en polymeren
- ECN lasers en systemen

2000 nm

Kleur & golflengte

266 nm
257 nm

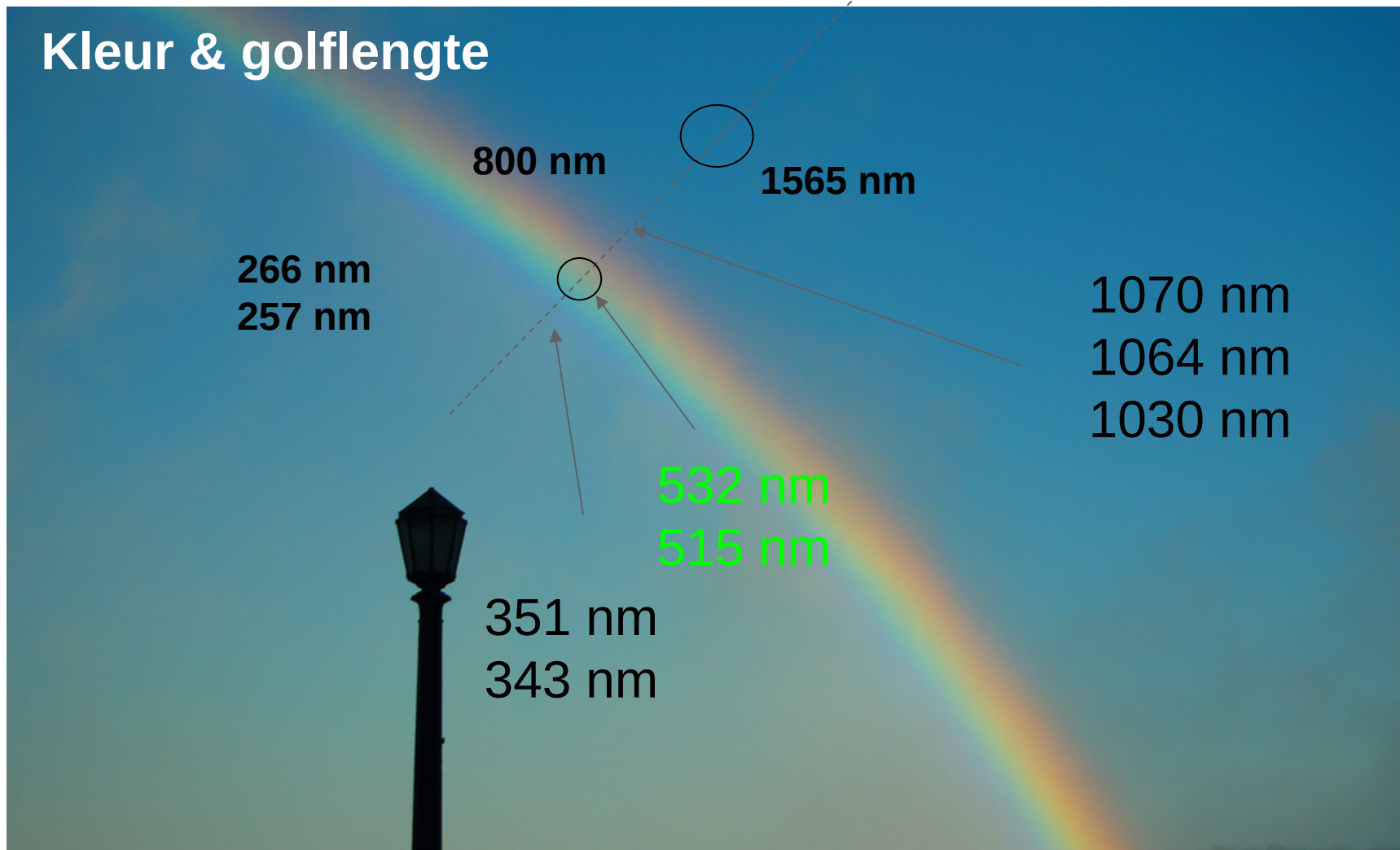
800 nm

1565 nm

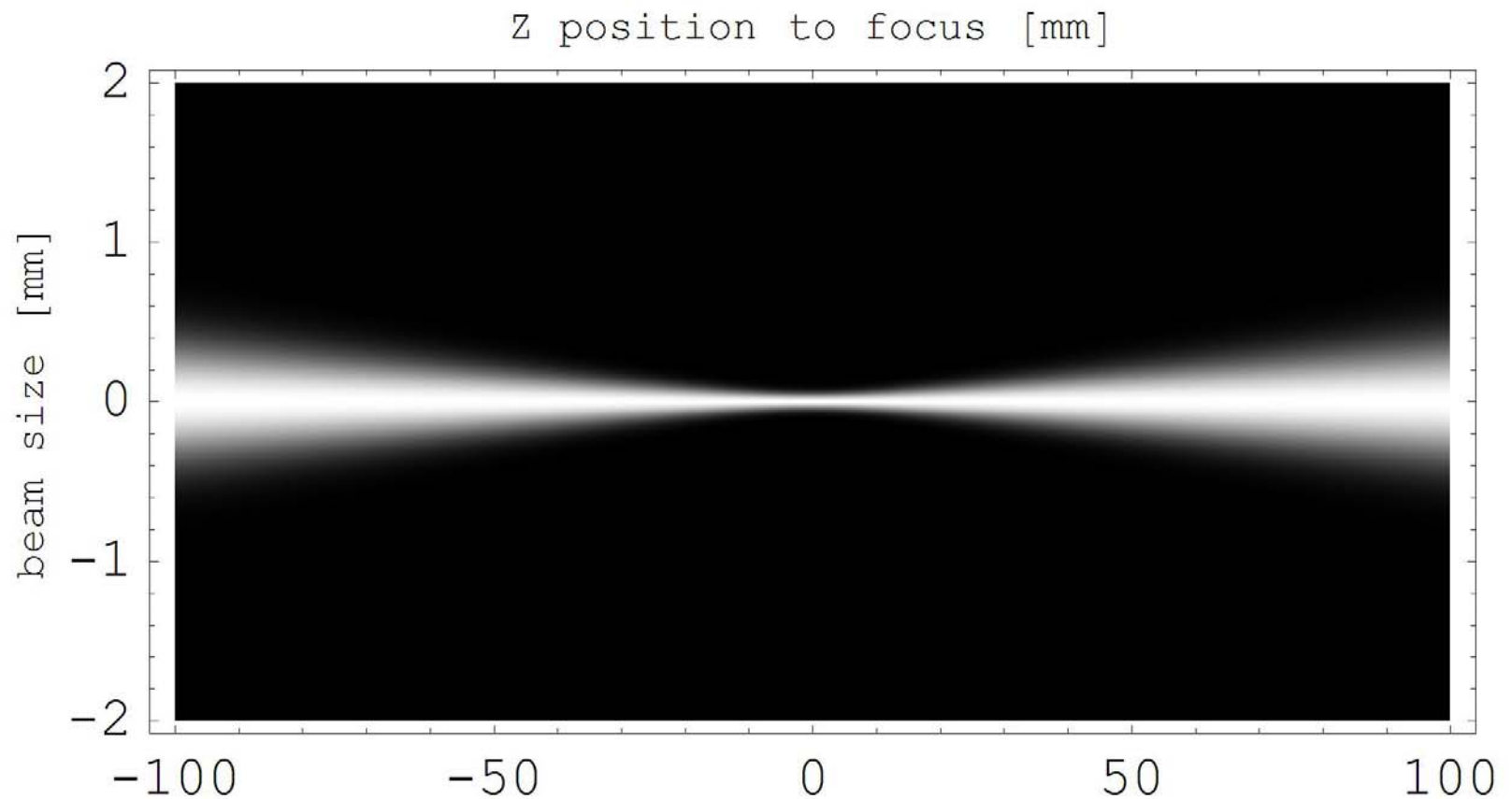
1070 nm
1064 nm
1030 nm

532 nm
515 nm

351 nm
343 nm

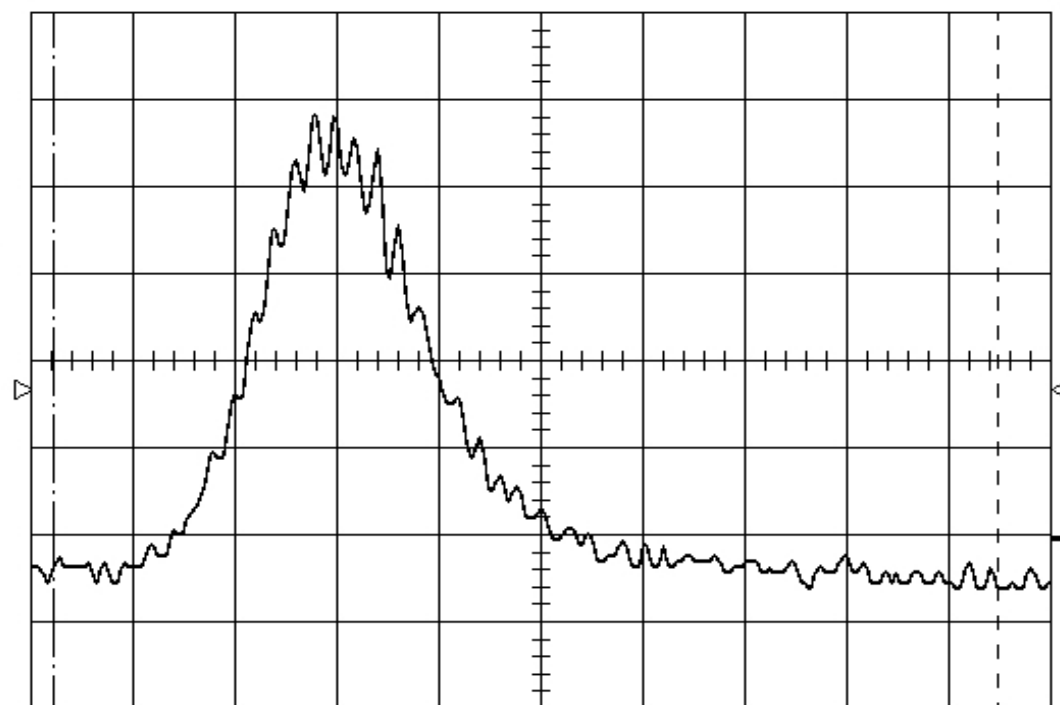


Concentreren van energie: volume



Concentreren van energie: tijd

1
5 ns
2.00 mV



93 sweeps: average low high sigma
width(1) 9.22 ns 7.69 13.67 0.95

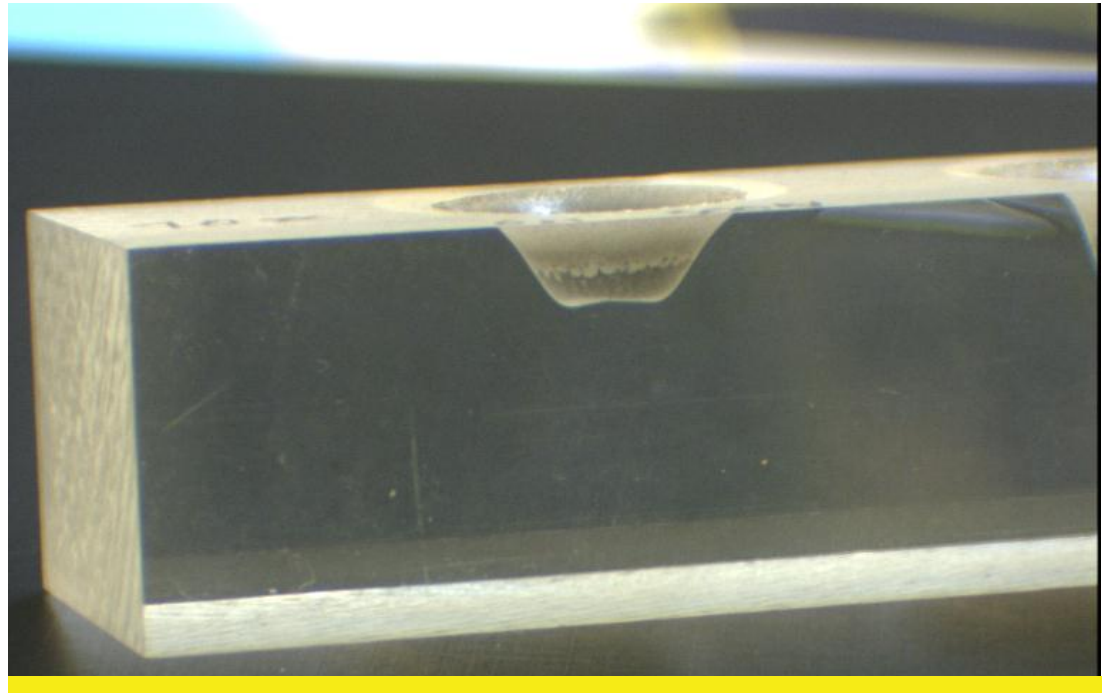
Lengte puls [m]

1 ns ~ 30 cm

1 ps ~ 0.3 mm

250 fs ~ 75 μ m

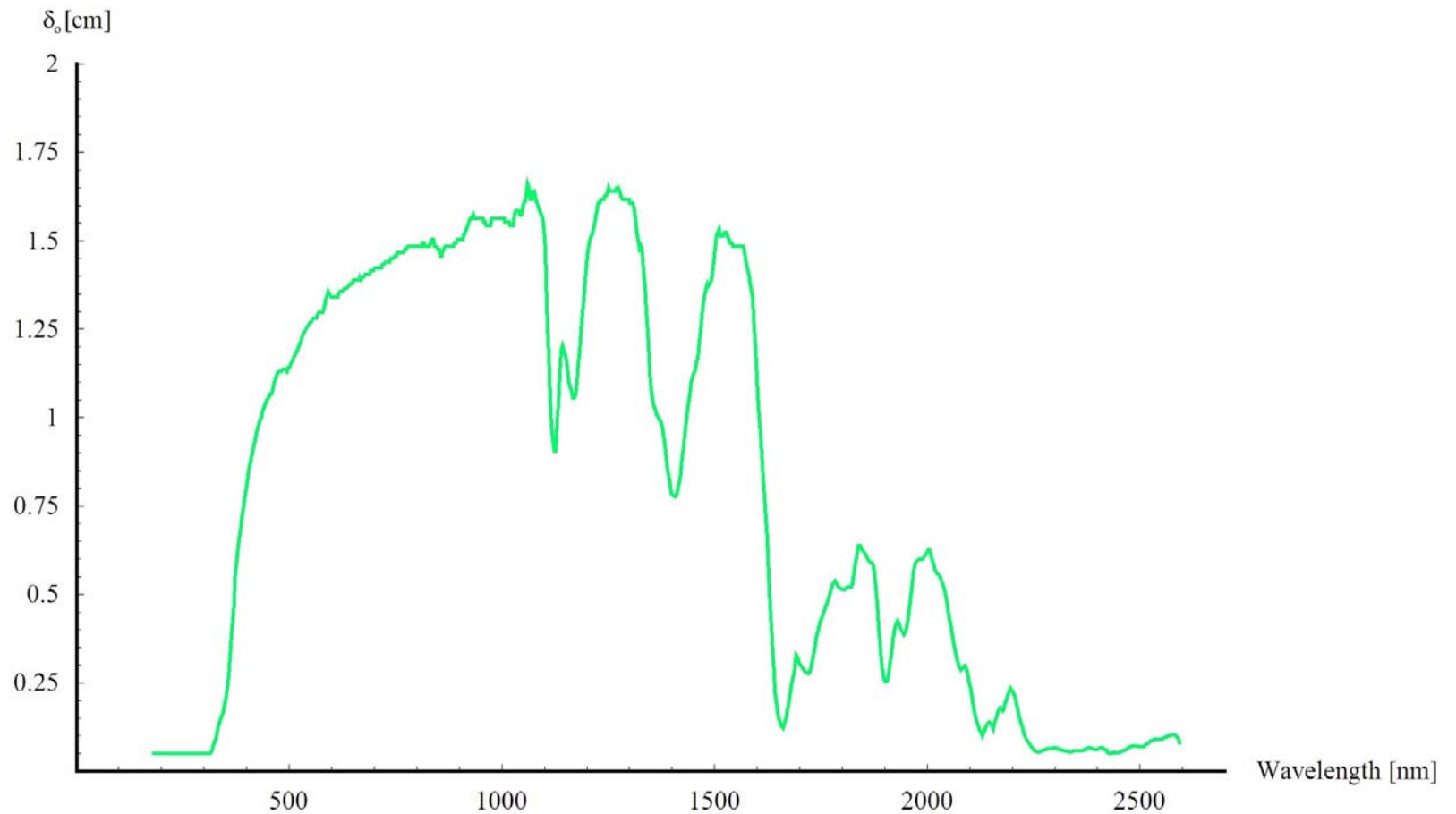
Laser en polymeren



PMMA & CO₂

Optische penetratie diepte

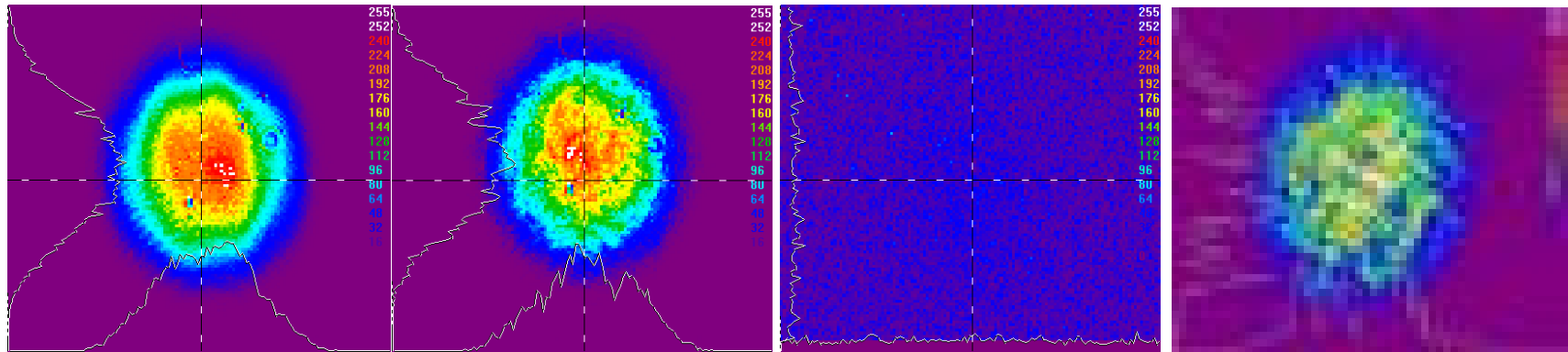
PET Arnite A04 102



Optische transmissie

Golflengte 1064 nm,

1000 Hz puls frequentie, E_p 0.55 mJ /pulse, t_p 120 ns.



Originele bundel

Kapton
0.1 mm

PP
1 mm

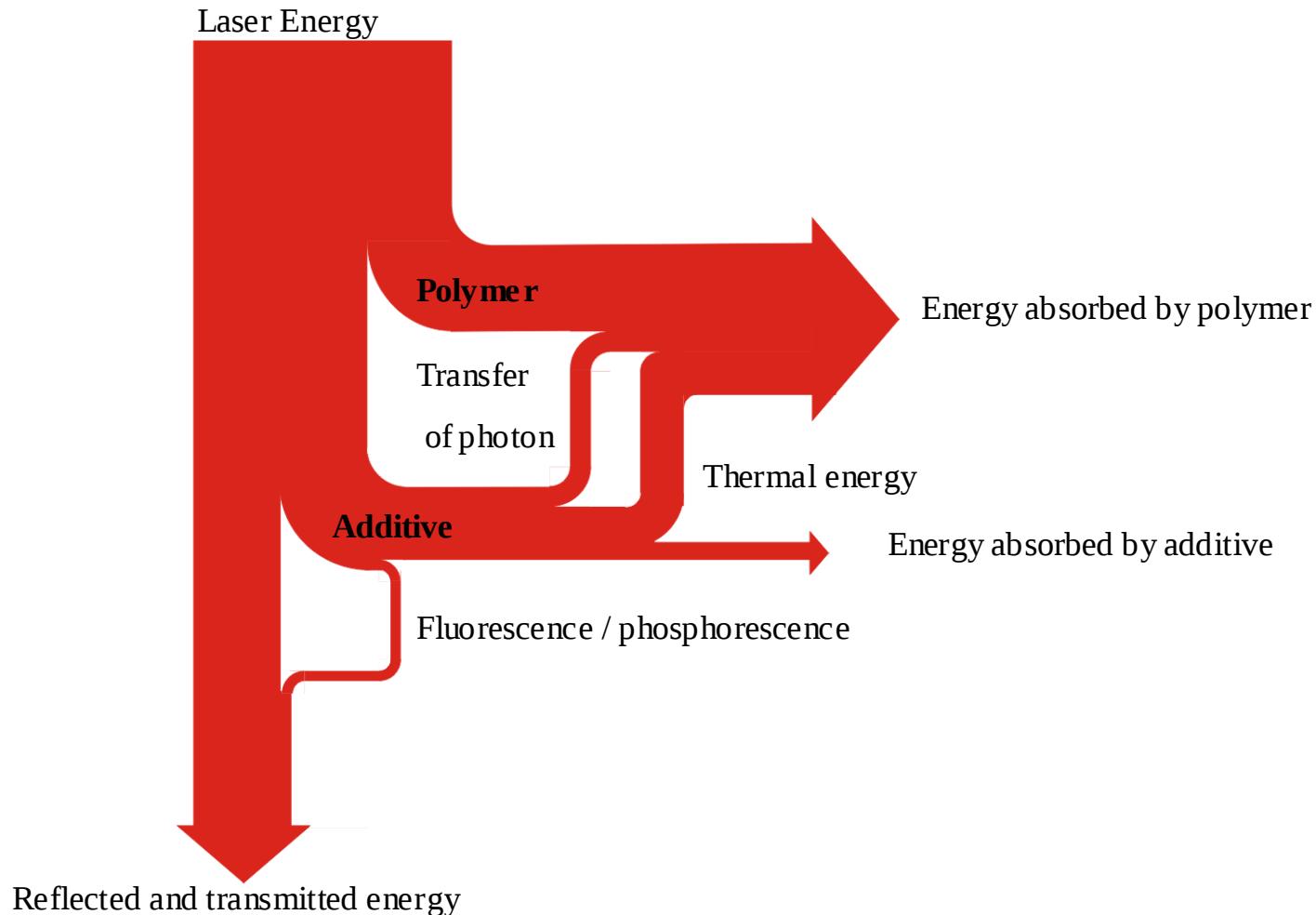
ABS
2 mm

Optische en thermische indringing diepte

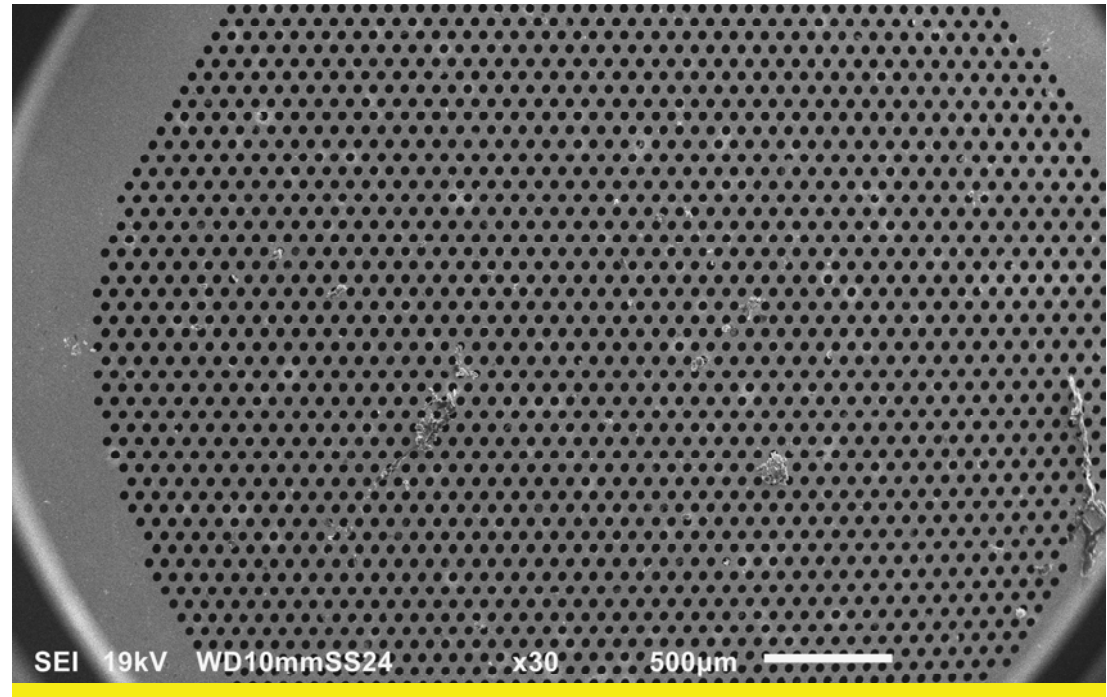


Optische penetratie diepte δ_o [μm]		Thermische penetratie diepte δ_h [μm]			
					
Materialen		1 ms	1 ns	1 ps	250 fs
Ag	0.01	829	0,83	0,026	0,013
Al	0.01	642	0,64	0,020	0,01
Au	0.01	699	0,7	0,022	0,01
Cu	0.01	675	0,68	0,022	0,01
Polymeren					
ABS	7020	26.2	0,03	0,001	0,0005
PET	3200	23.9	0,02	0,0006	0,0003
PC	7500	22.4	0,02	0,0006	0,0003
PMMA	41000	21.9	0,02	0,0006	0,0003

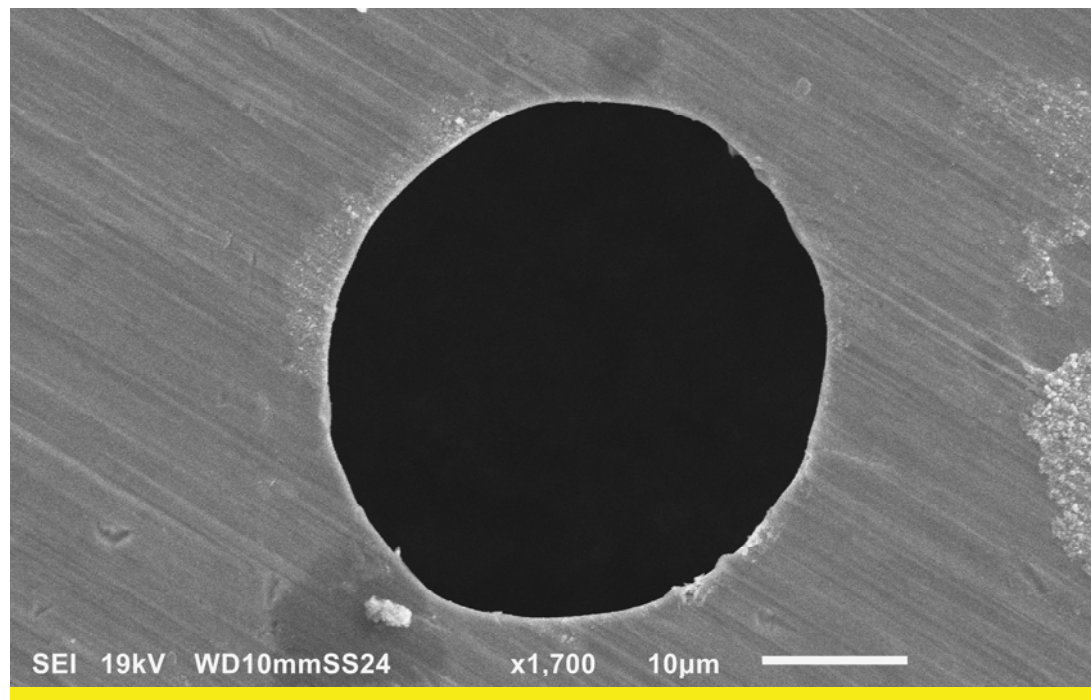
Energie stromen in polymer met additief



Toepassingen



Molybdeen



Molybdeen 343 nm, 250 fs

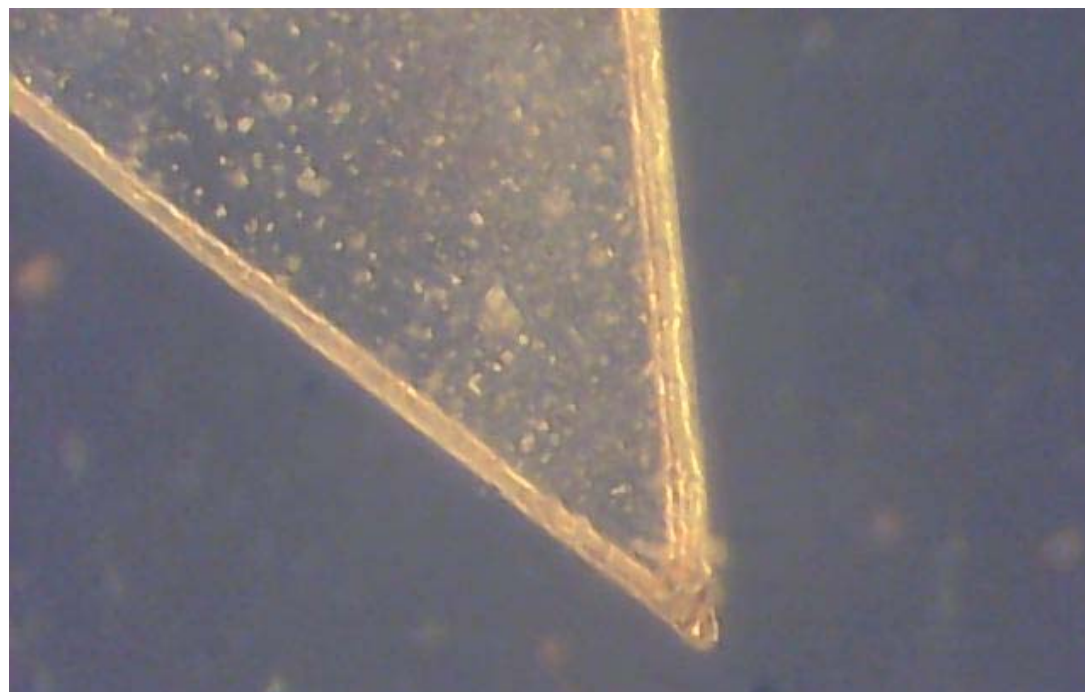
250 fs

343 nm

0.5 W

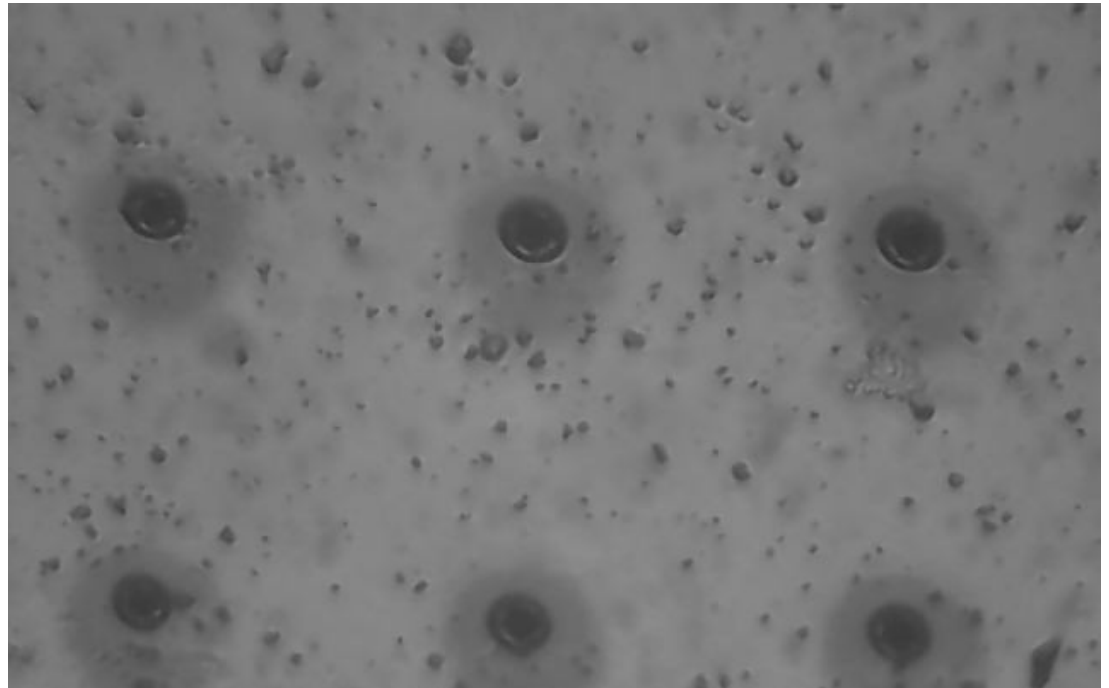
500 mm/s

N= 15x

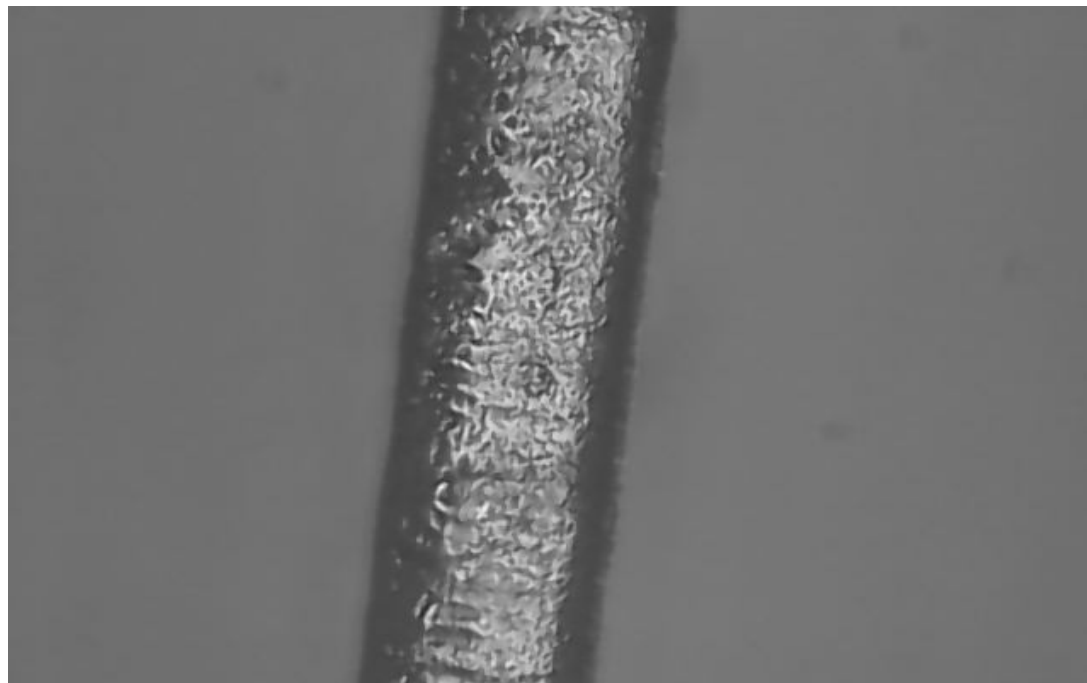


PET folie bovenkant


100 μm

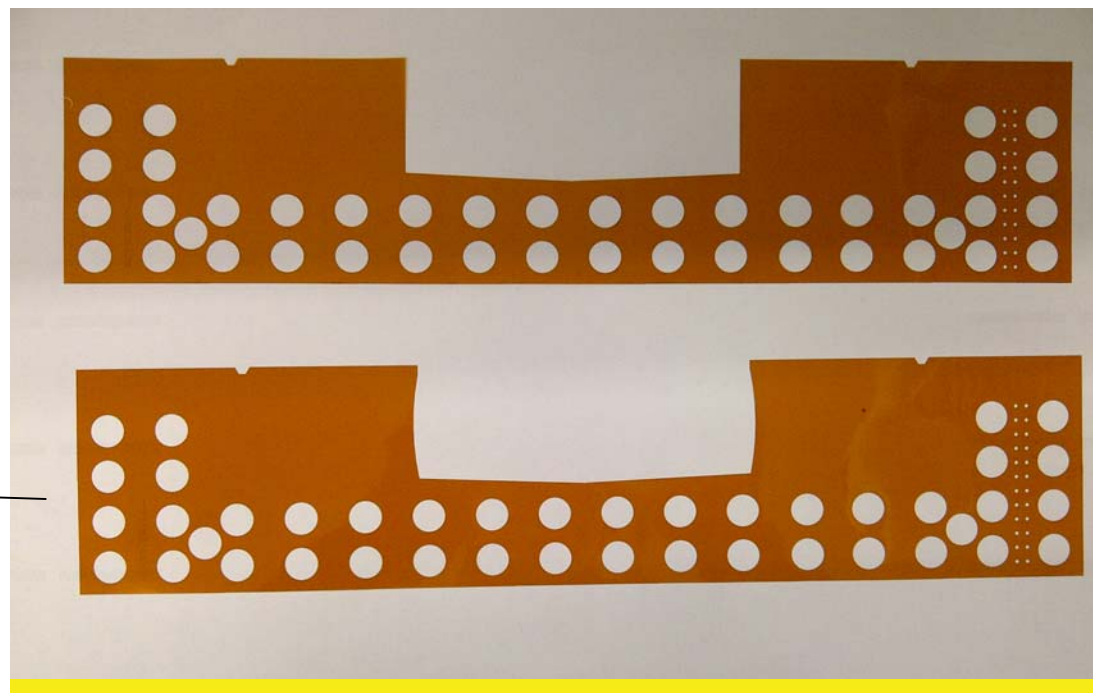
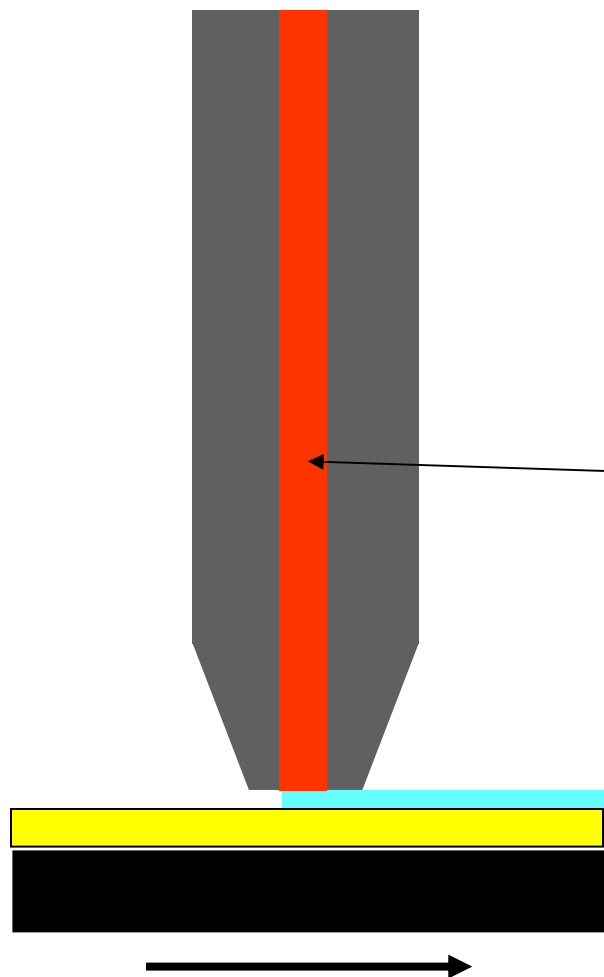


PET folie onderkant gat diameter 10 μm



PET folie zijkant

50 μm



**Slot-die coater onderdeel:
Kapton snijden**

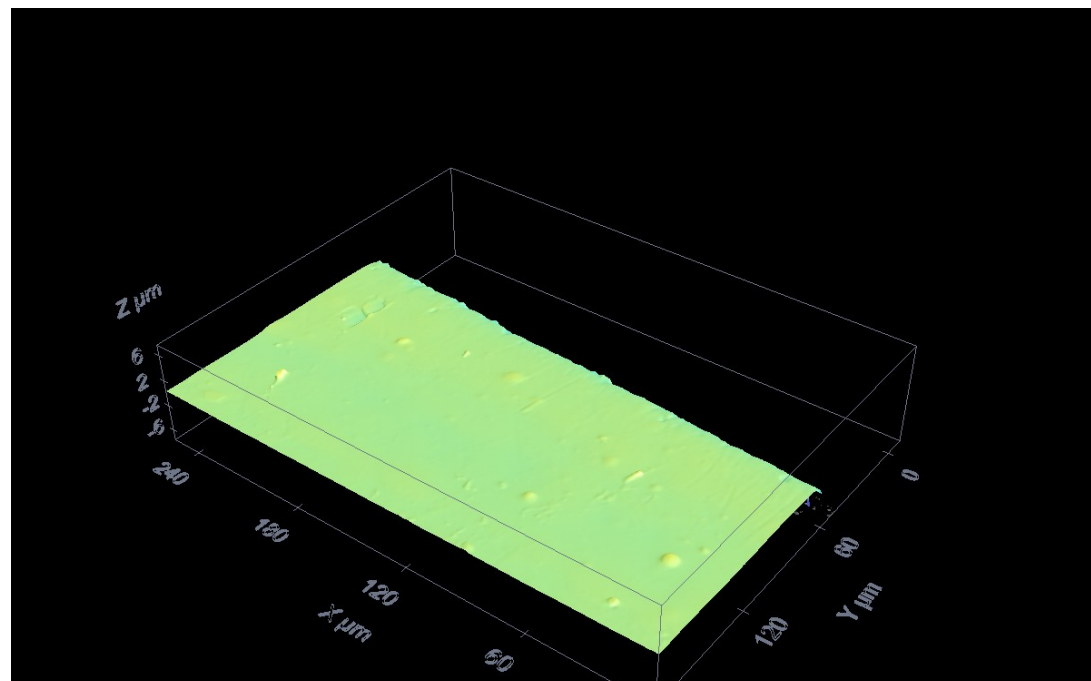
250 fs

343 nm

0.5 W

500 mm/s

N= 15x



Kapton snijden, lange tijd tussen bewerkingen

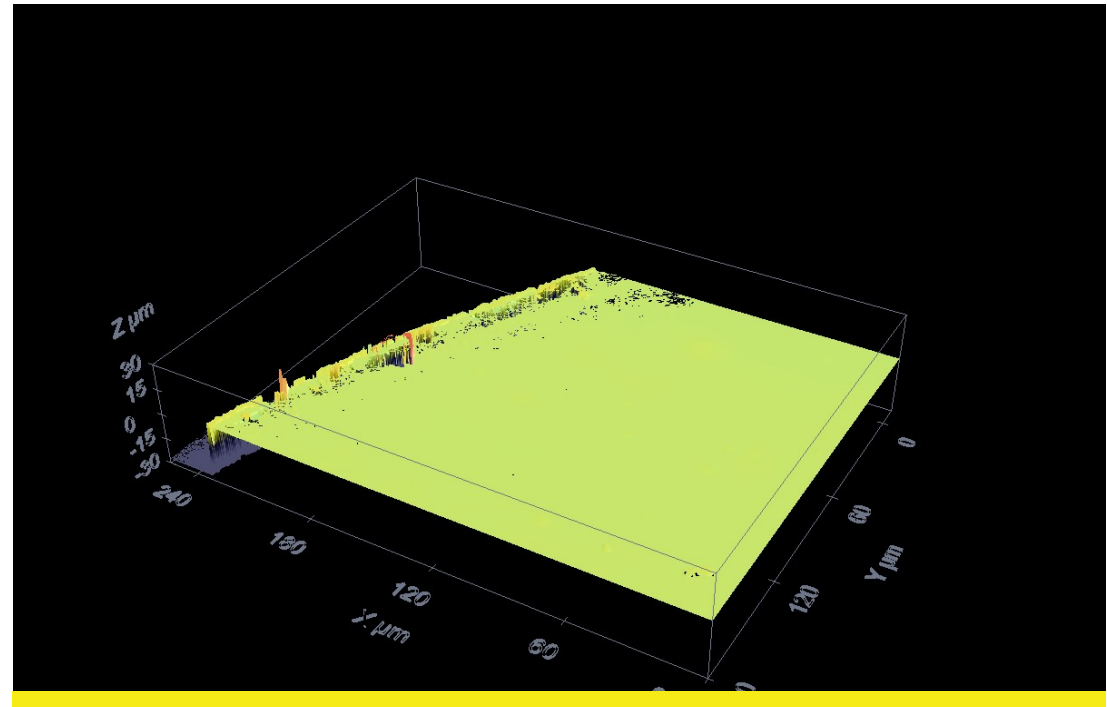
250 fs

343 nm

0.5 W

500 mm/s

N= 15x



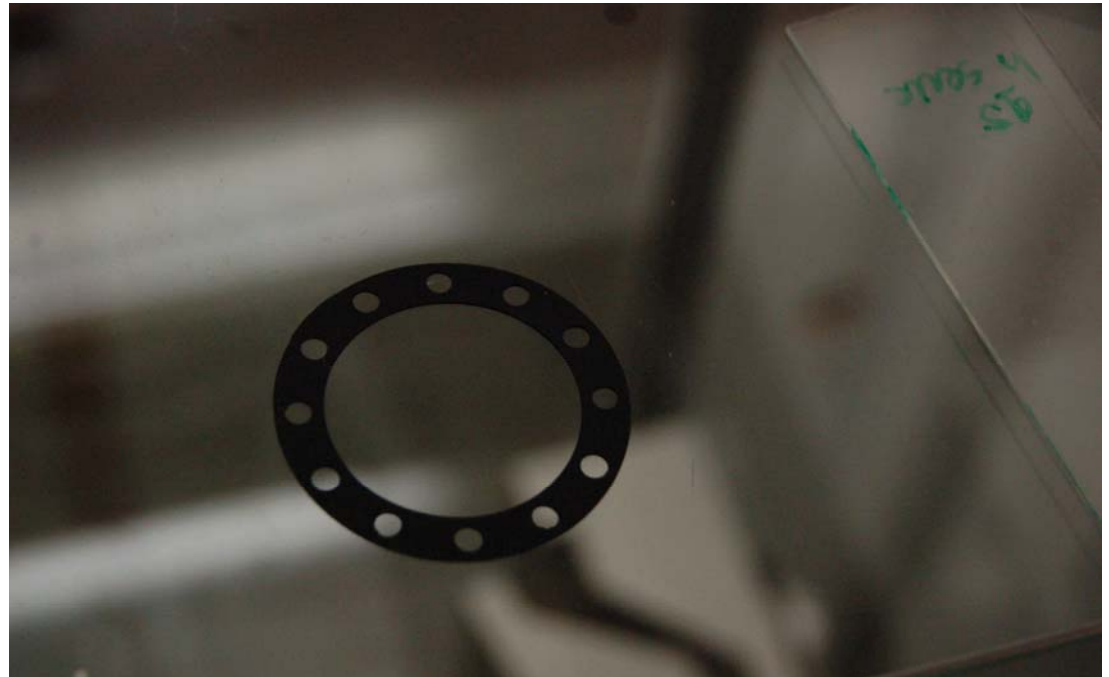
Kapton snijden, 40x sneller
(kleine diameter).

Fiber laser

1064 nm

1 ns

15 W



Rubber (EPDM) seal

Rond 30 mm

Nd:YAG

1064 nm

10 ns

~ 1W



PBT, opschuimen door brandvertrager

CO₂ laser

Cw

10 W

100 mm/s



ABS, Laser foil transfer

Kunststof

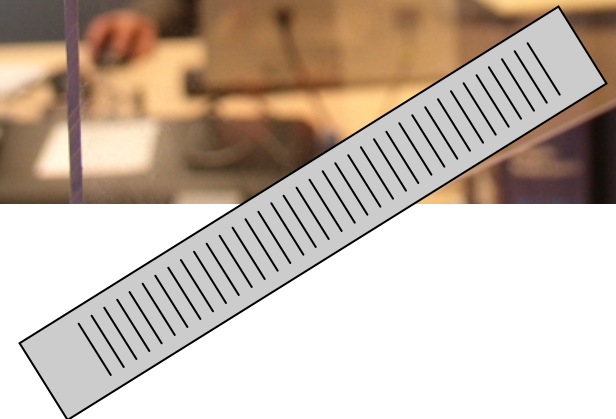
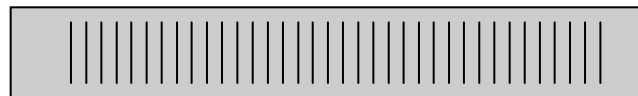
Carbonisatie

Pulstijd 1 ns

1064 nm.



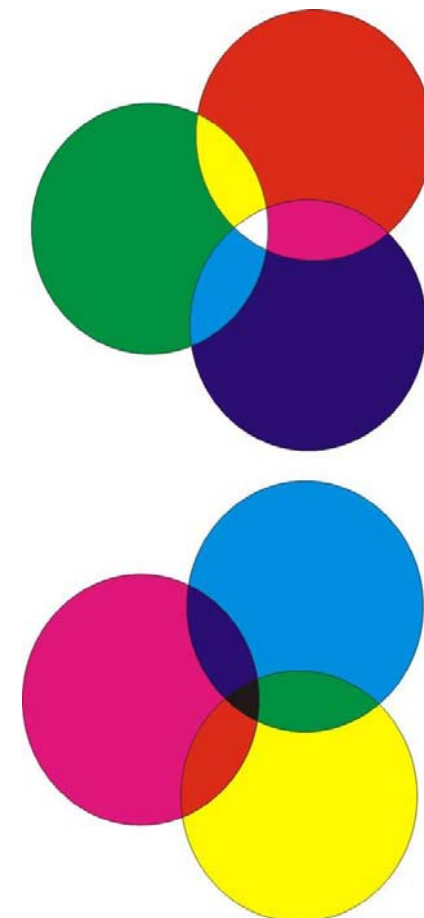
Tedlar, PET + teflon



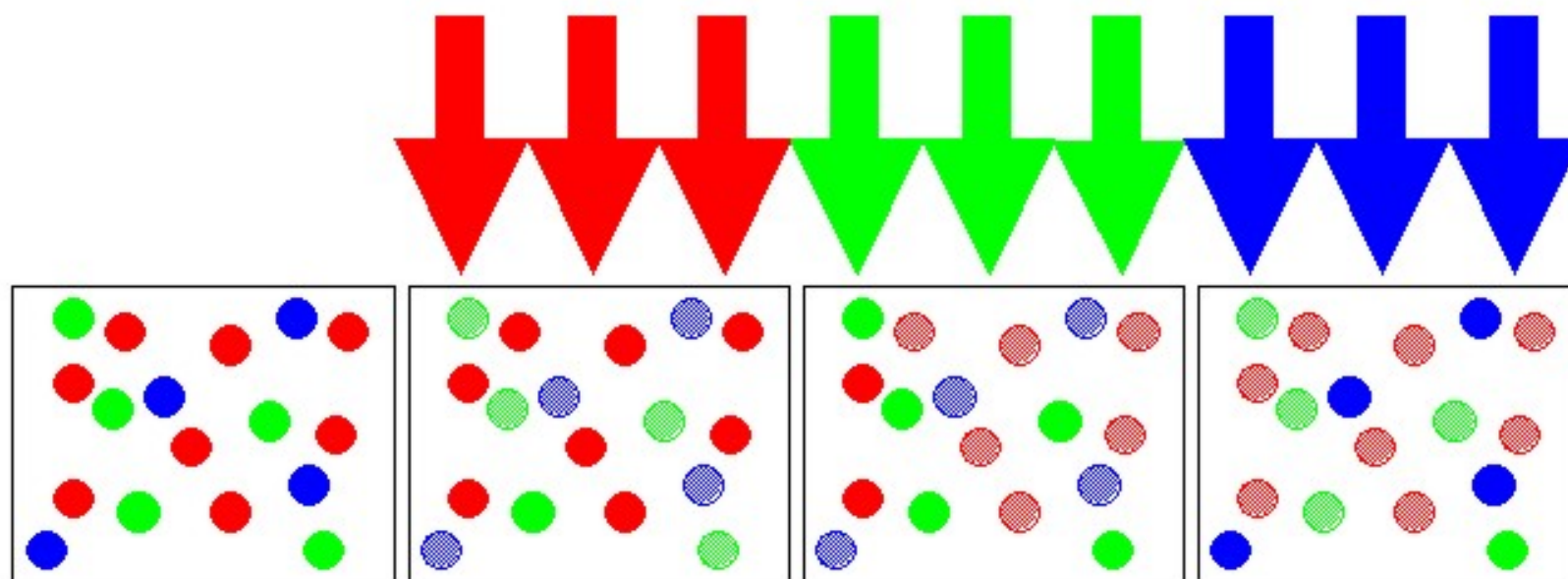
PC, Volume marking, louvre film

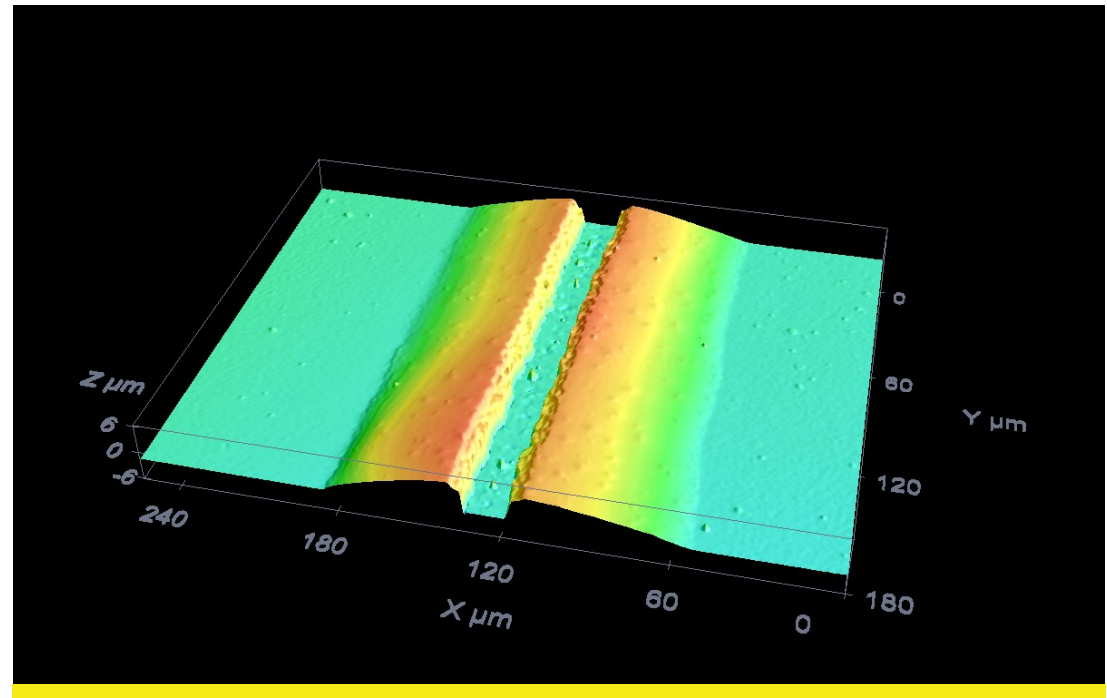
Kleuren markeren I/II

Bleken van pigmenten



Kleuren markeren II/II





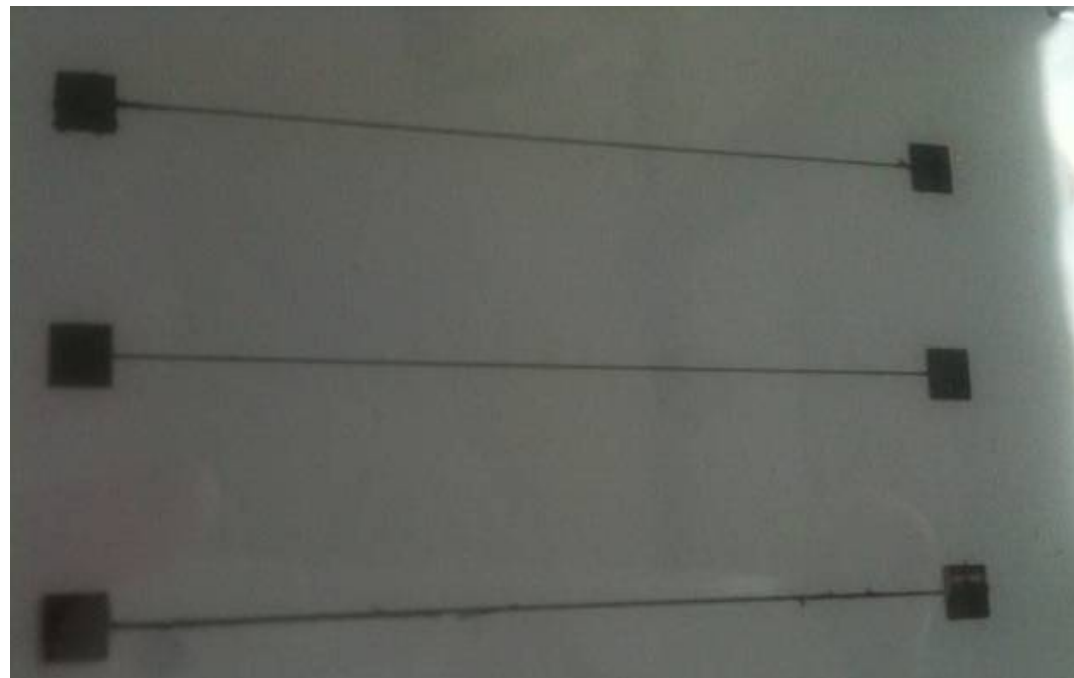
Laser in acrylaat inkjet lijn

Ag inkjet

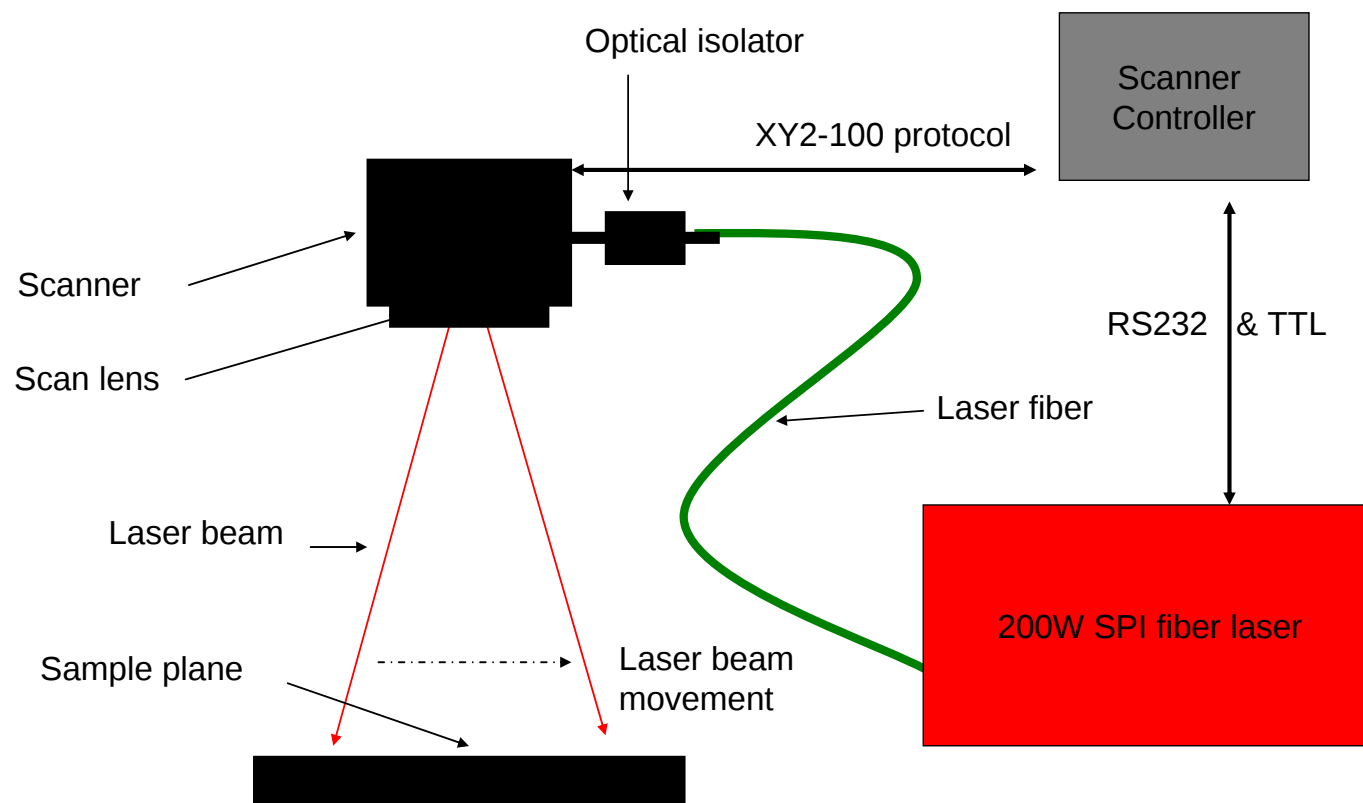
Fiber laser

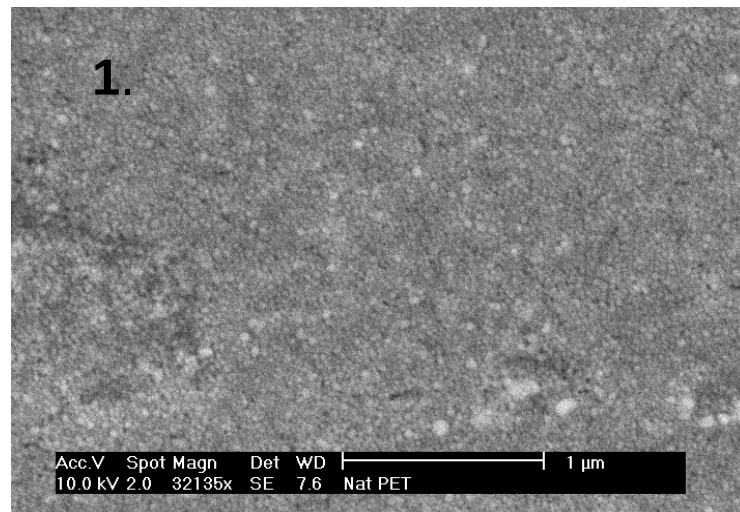
50 W

500 mm/s

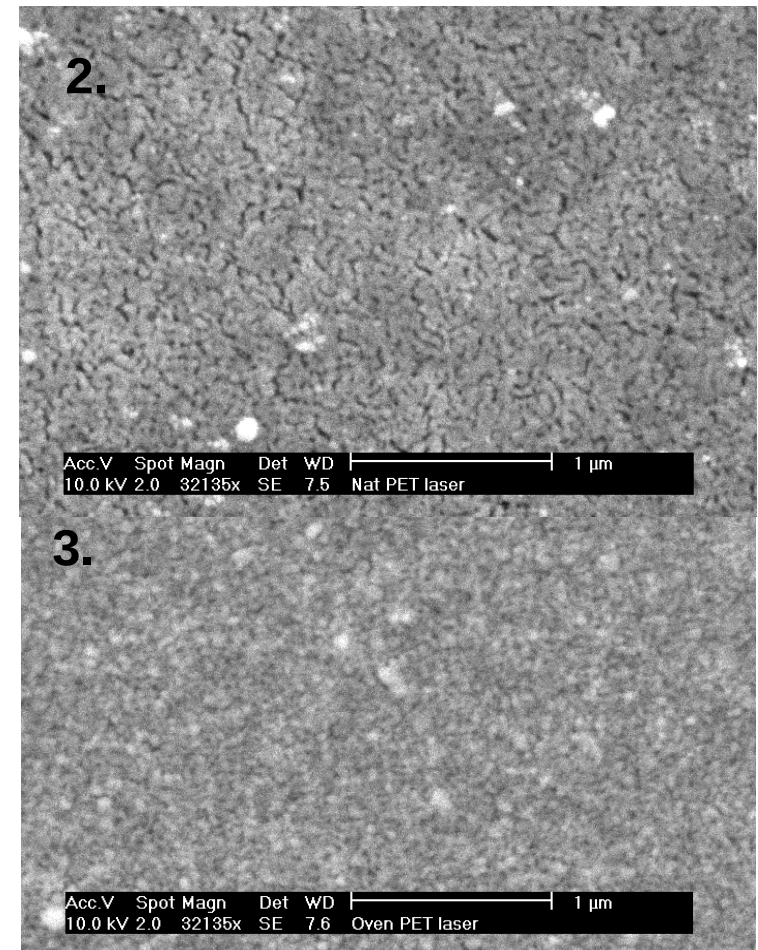


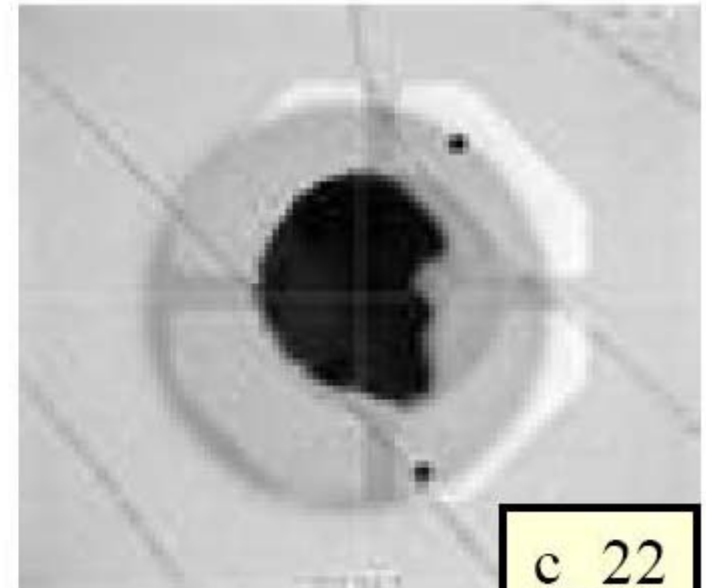
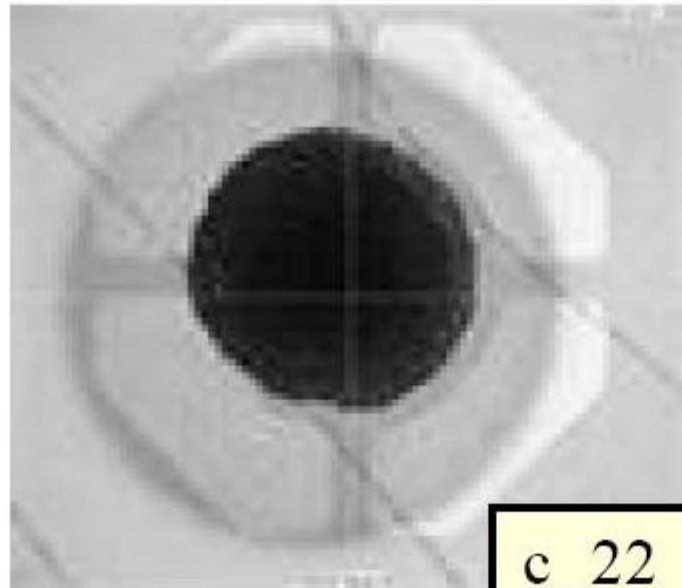
Zilver op PET, laser sinteren





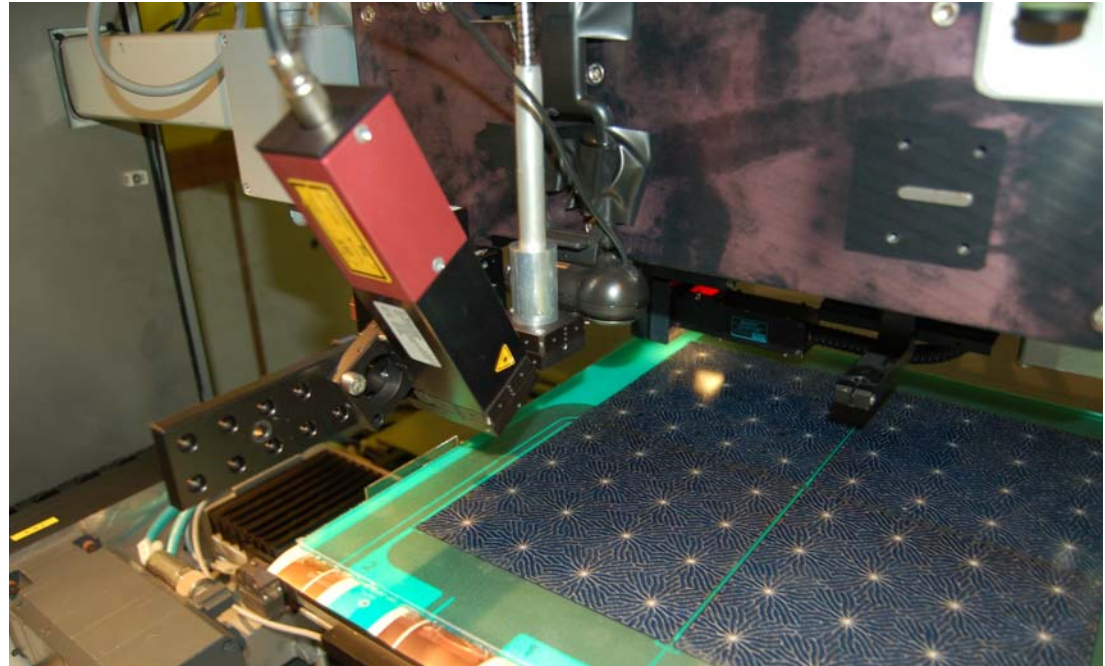
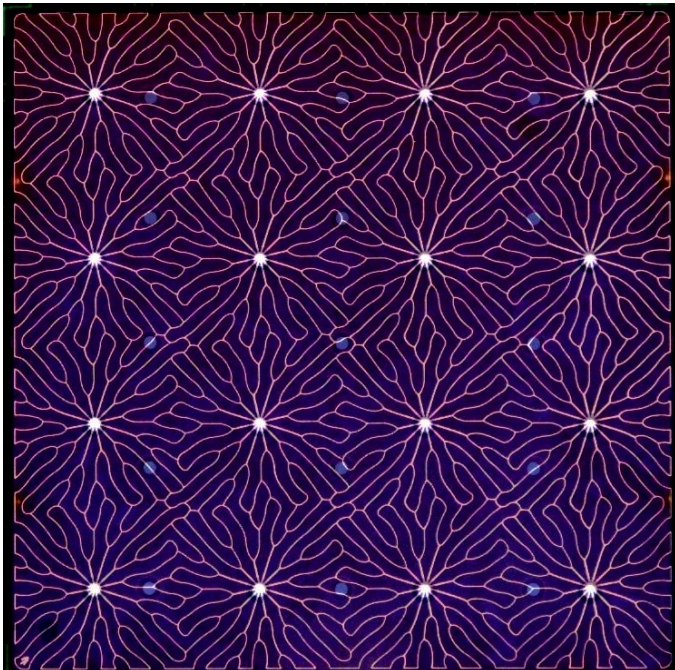
1. Zilver op PET, gedroogd
2. Alleen laser sinteren
3. 130 C + laser





In laminate laser soldering

- 200 W
- Fiber laser
- Pyrometer



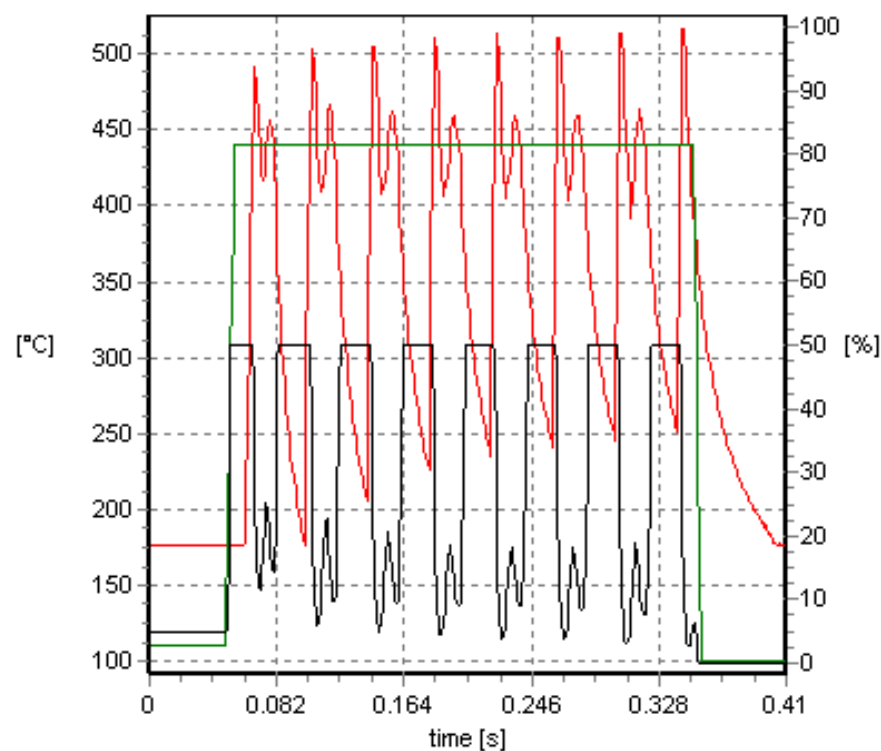
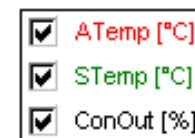
In laminate laser soldering

- Nd:YAG
- Gepulsde las laser
- Pyrometer

pyro_shadow: process: 207682

09.02.2009 16:17:35, duration: 0.410 s

PI: 10.11 %s, script: 1, errors: -



ECN lasers en systemen

Pulse length	Wave length							
	10.6 μm	2 μm	1565 nm	1064 nm	800 nm	532 nm	355 nm	265 nm
Femtosecond				☒		☒	☒	
Pico~				☒		☒	☒	
Nano~ < 2				☒		☒		
Nano~ ≥ 2				☒		☒	☒	
Micro~	☒			☒				
Milli~				☒				
Continuous	☒		☒	☒	☒	☒		

☒	☒	☒	☒	☒	☒		: Laser systems ECN
							: Laser systems suppliers

Laser ECN (totaal 15)

– Pharos (Lightconv.)	λ 1030,515,343 nm	t_p 10 ps – 250 fs
– YLP-18 (IPG)	λ 1060 nm	t_p 1,5,10 ns
– GLP-5 (IPG)	λ 532 nm	t_p 1 ns
– Boreas (Eolite)	λ 532, 353 nm	t_p 20 ns
– SPI-200W (Spi)	λ 1070 nm	cw (200W)
– SPI-20W (Spi)	λ 1565 nm	cw (20W)
– SPI-G3 (Spi)	λ 1062 nm	t_p 60 ns
– HL 204P (Trumpf)	λ 1064 nm	0.3 -10 ms
– Eline 20 ^E (Rofin)	λ 355, 1064 nm	t_p 10 ns
– LBI 6000 (Baasel) 2x	λ 1064 nm	t_p 120 ns
– SLS C16 (Lasag)	λ 1064 nm	t_p 0.2 – 10 ms
– SLS C60 (Lasag) 2x	λ 1064 nm	t_p 0.2 – 20 ms
– 48-2 (Synrad)	λ 10.6 μ m	cw (100W)

Systemen I/II

- Eindhoven

- Adem system
- Scribe 0
- Scribe “Utrecht”

- Petten

- Aerotech UV
- Aerotech IR
- Aerotech cutter 2x
- Schott
- Scribe Baasel (assm.)



Systemen II/II

- Eindhoven
 - Adem system
 - Scribe 0
 - Scribe Utrecht (assm.)
- Petten
 - Aerotech UV
 - Aerotech IR
 - Aerotech cutter 2x
 - Schott
 - Scribe Baasel (assm.)



Specs. adem systeem



Golflengte 1030 nm & 515 nm & 343 nm,

Puls breedte 250 fs – 10 ps

10 W @ 1030 nm, 5 W @ 515 nm, 2 W @ 343 nm (Light conversion)

XYZ (1300 mm x 600 mm x 200 mm)

nauwkeurigheid X $5\mu\text{m}$, Y $5\mu\text{m}$, Z $3\mu\text{m}$

Hoge snelheids as Y, 2.5 m/s

R2R systeem (300 mm, ~ 0.5 m/s)



Platform voor laser experimenten

Downflow (prevent optical damage)
(NXP)

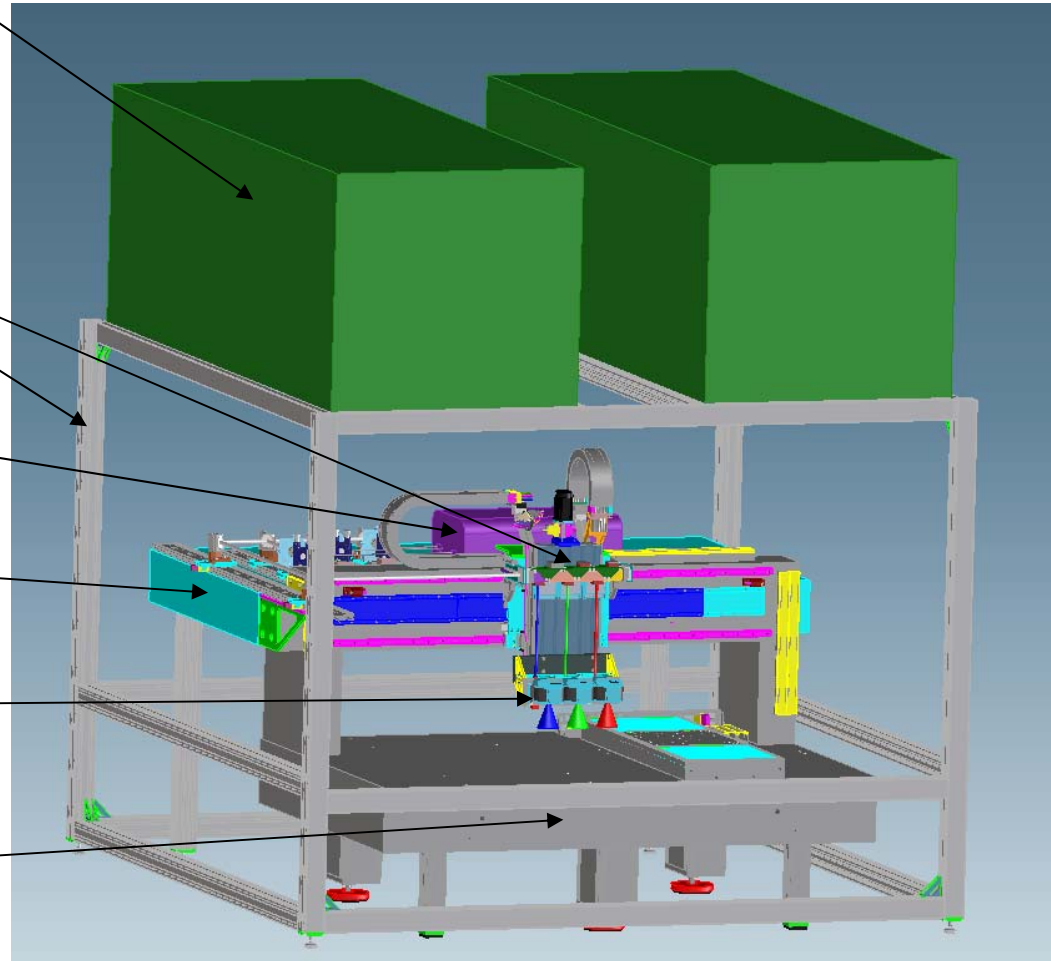
Laser safety cabinet,
optics interfaces
(ECN)

Laser
(Lightconversion)

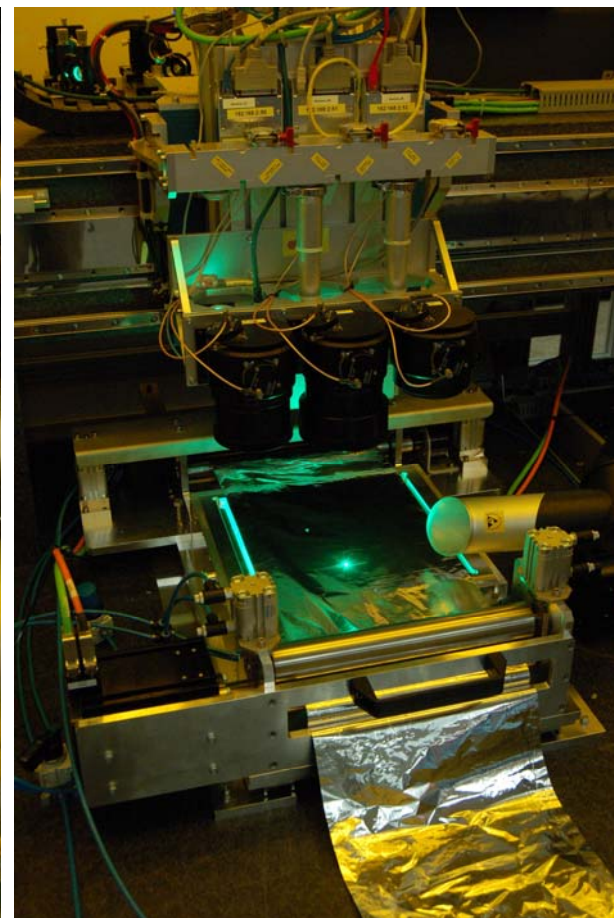
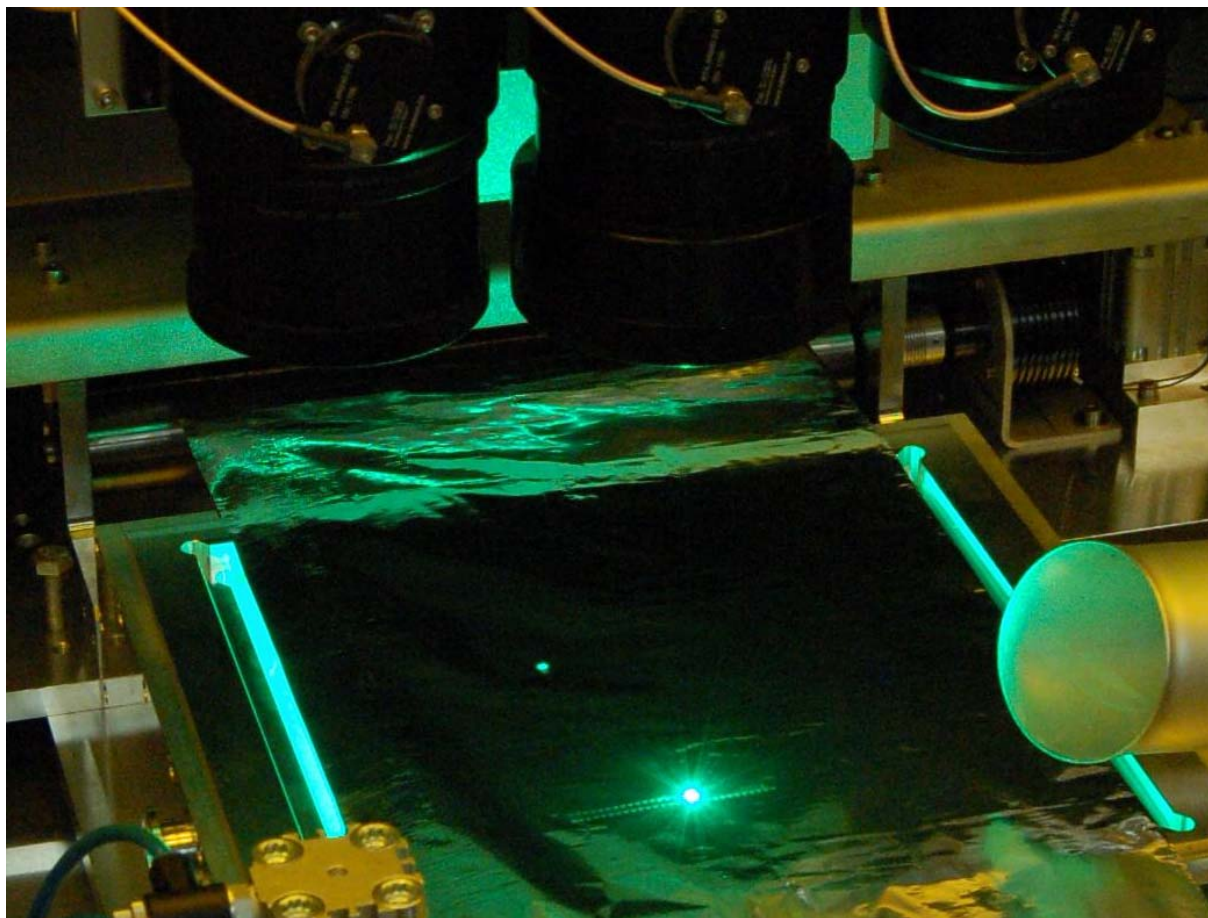
Optical table
(Philips)

Optics
(Sill/molenaar)

Translation system
(Q'sys)



R2R, non indexed



Energy

beach
Pebble

Eindhoven

$$E=mc^2$$

 ECN

 ECN

W

@

ECN

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