

Eighth Annual Conference on Carbon Capture & Sequestration

Capture (Sorbents) 1

Experimental Investigation and Demonstration of the Sorption-Enhanced Water-Gas Shift Process

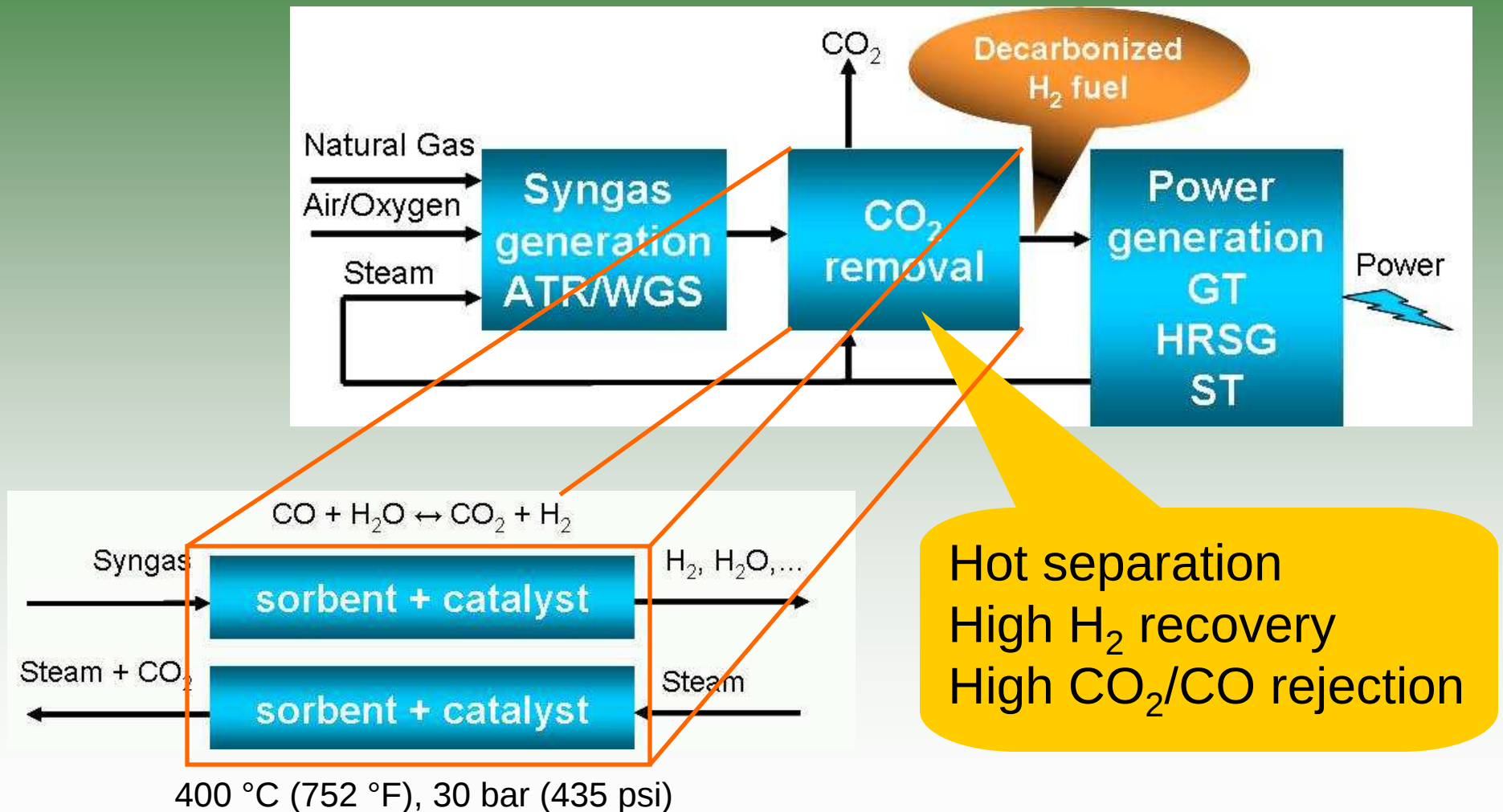
E. van Selow, P. Cobden, R. v.d. Brink

A. Wright, V. White

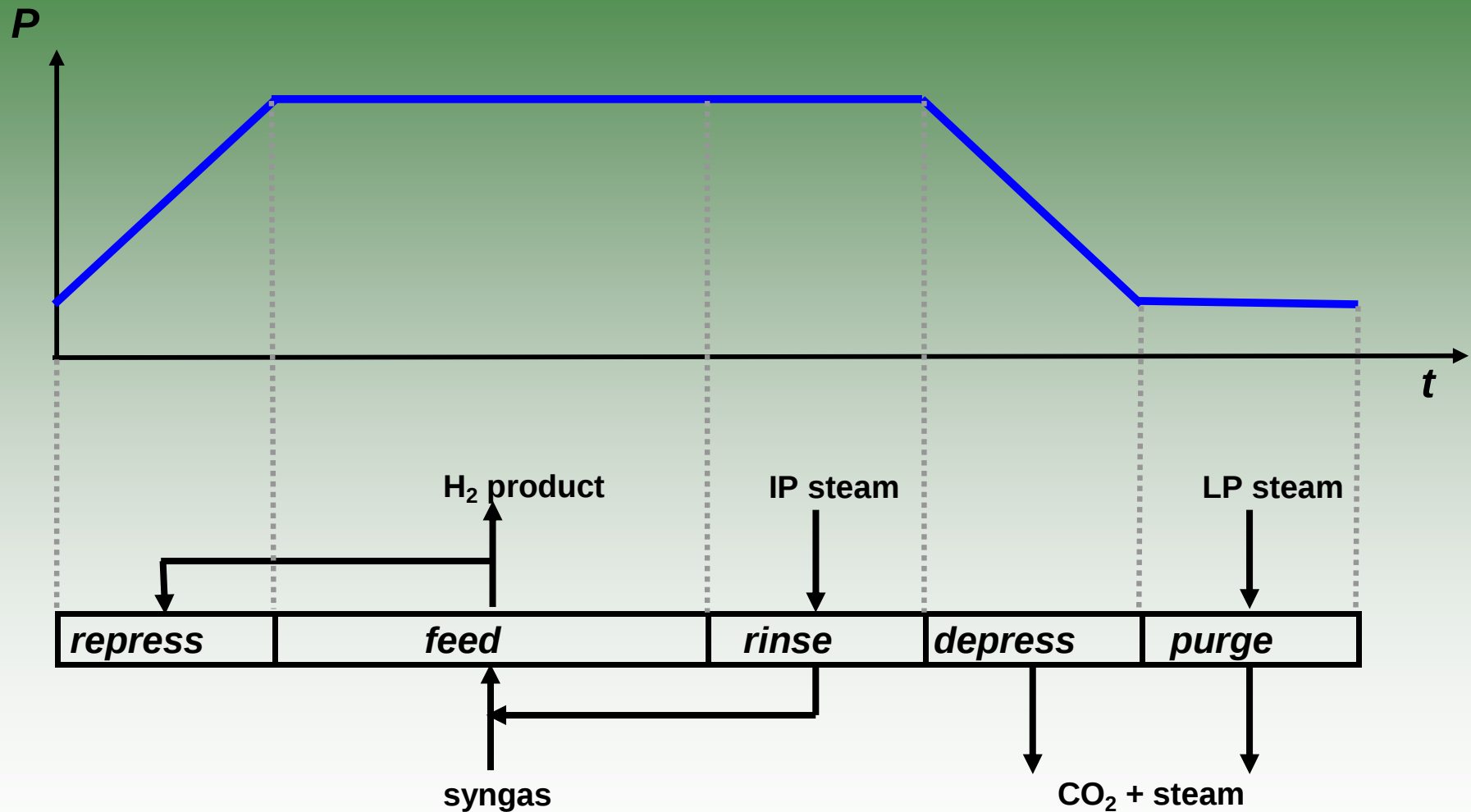


May 4 -7, 2009 • Sheraton Station Square • Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

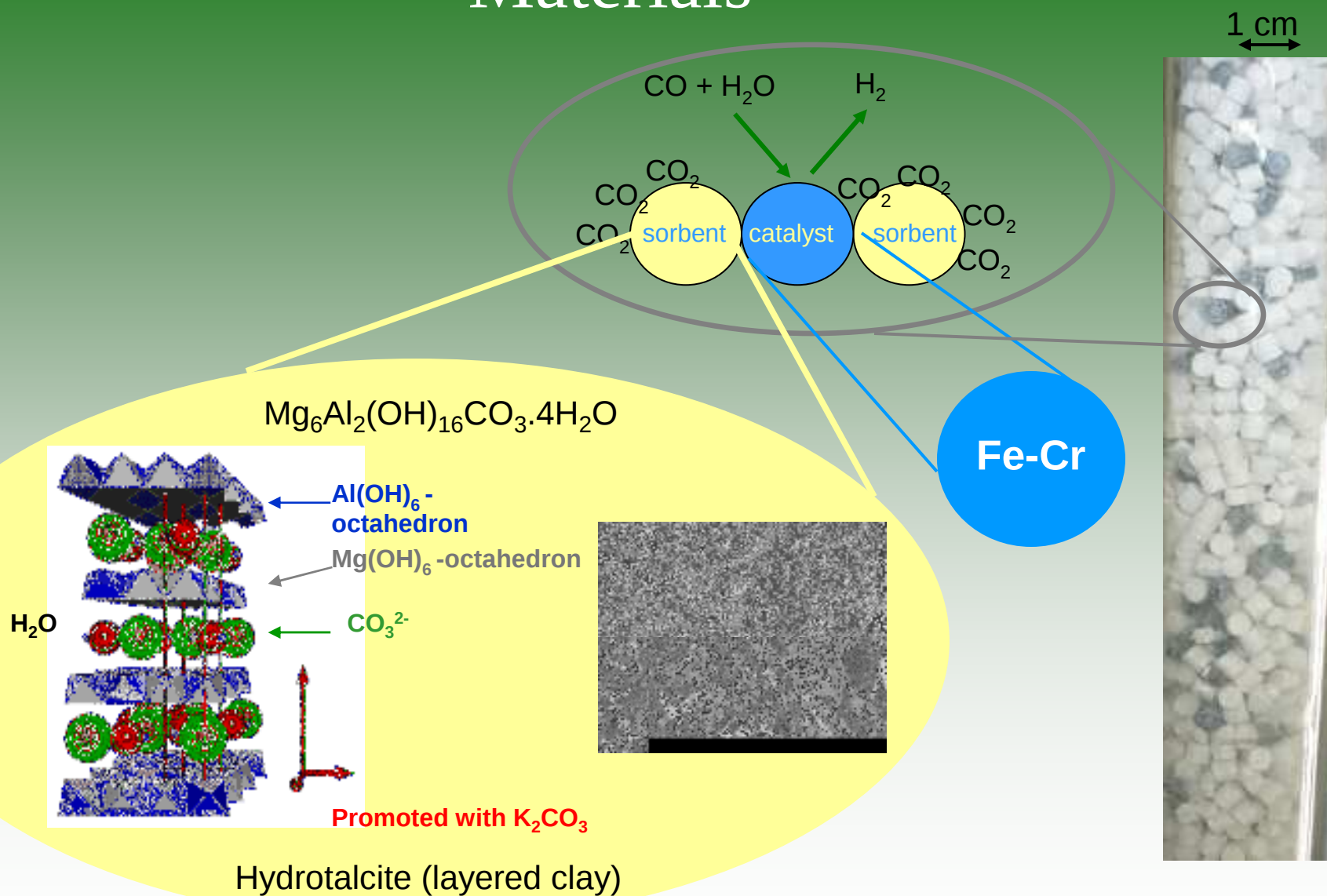
Sorption-Enhanced Water-Gas Shift (SEWGS)



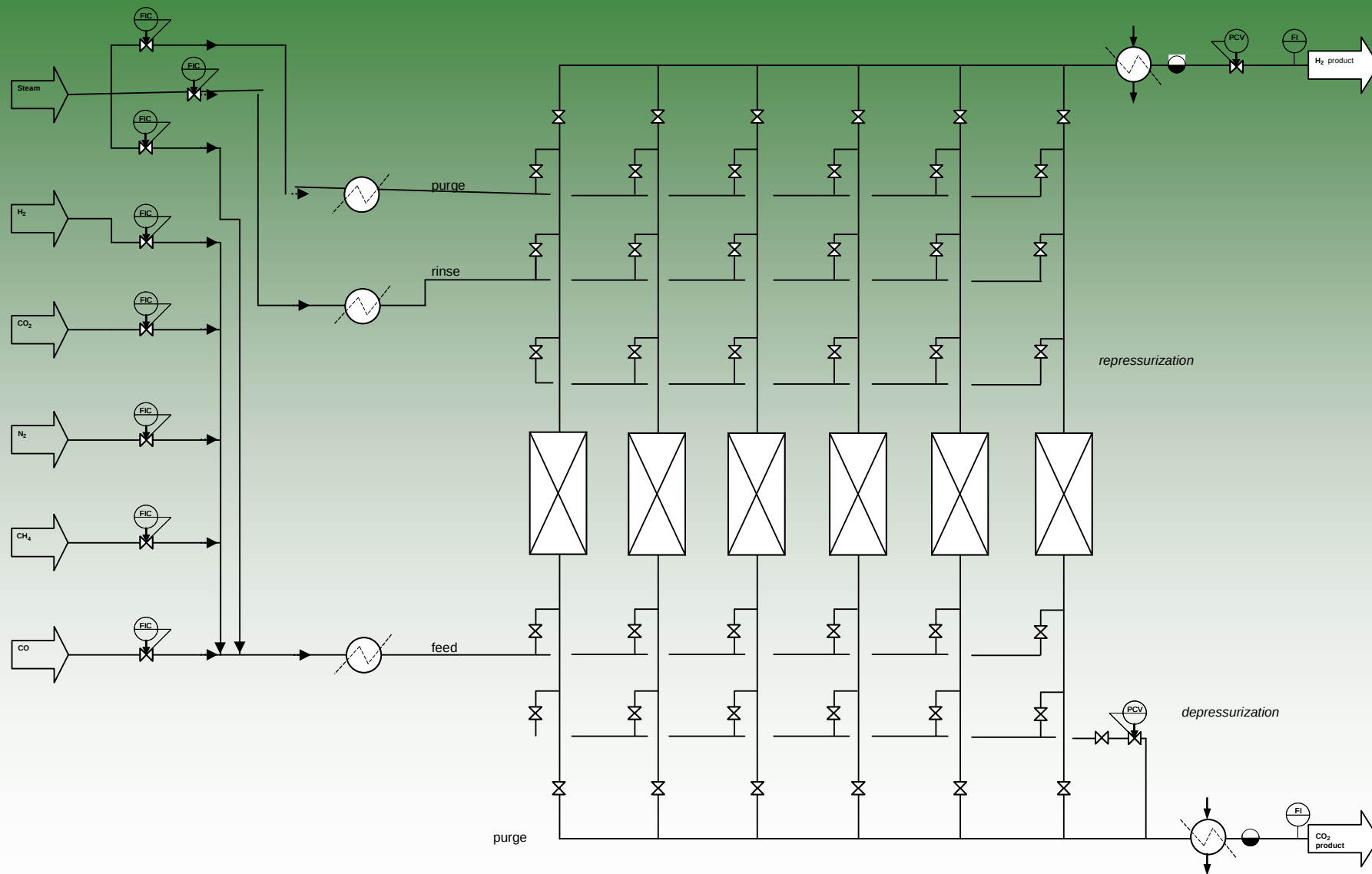
Pressure Swing Cycle



Materials



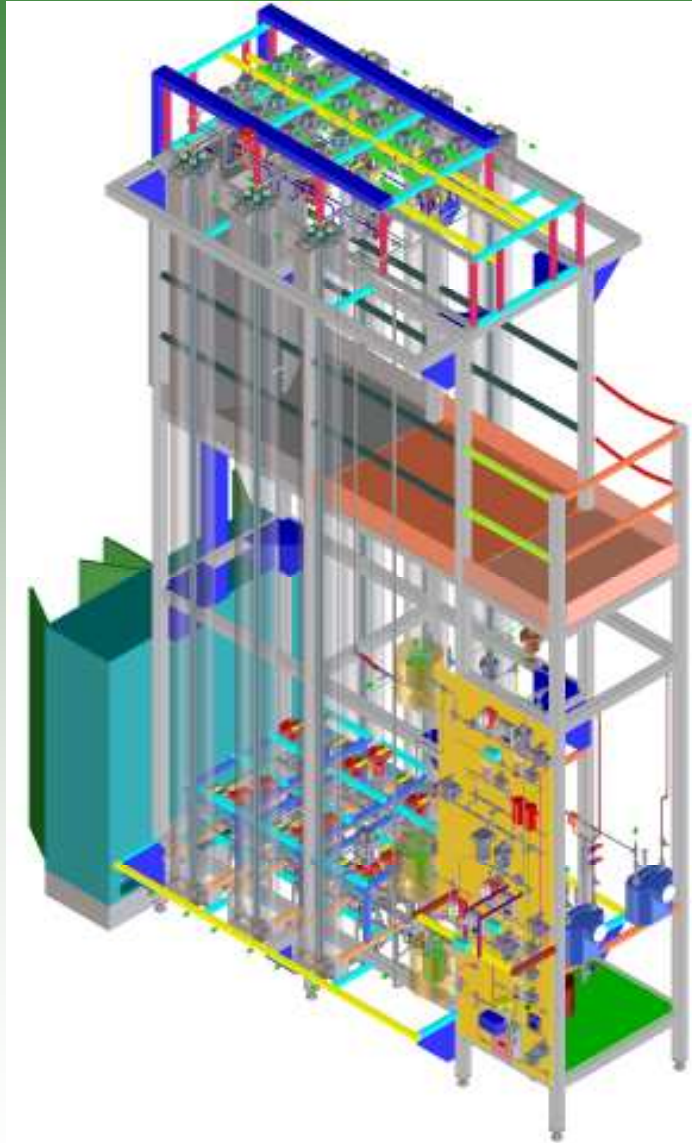
Lab-Scale Plant, Multiple Reactors



Construction



From Design to Commissioning

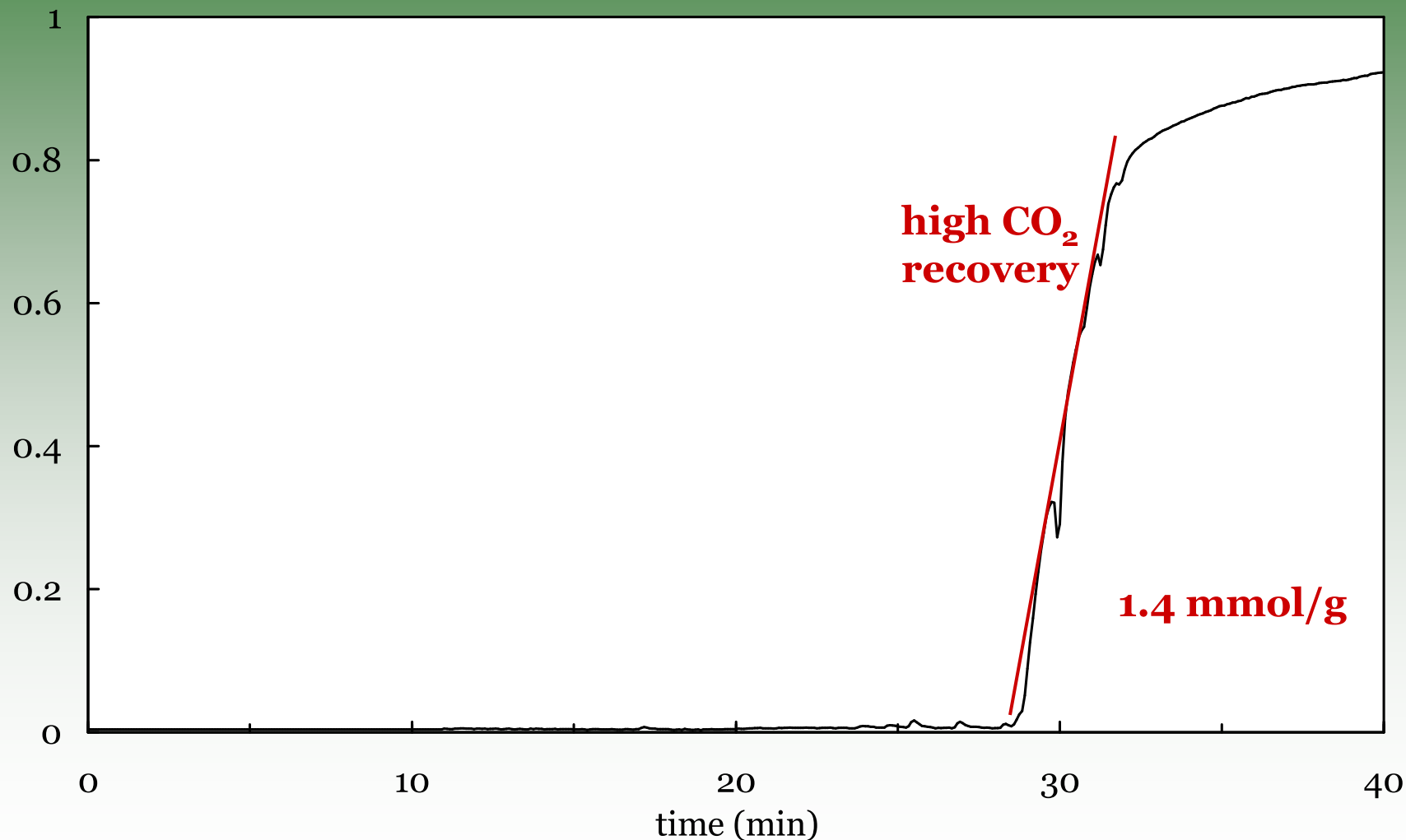


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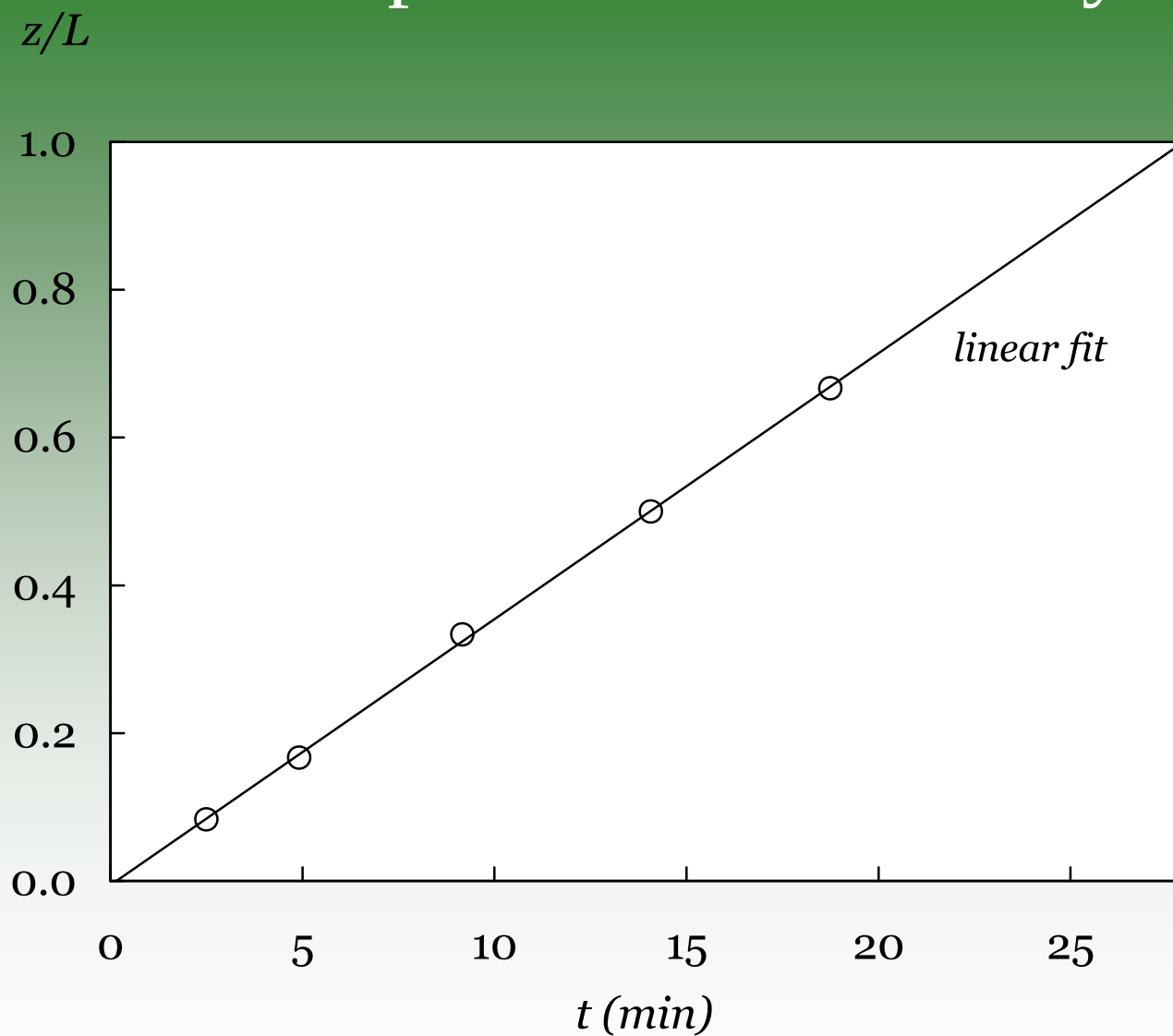
Breakthrough Testing (CO₂)

$y_{\text{out}} / y_{\text{in}}$

28 bar, 400 °C, CO₂ 19%, H₂O 17%, N₂ balance



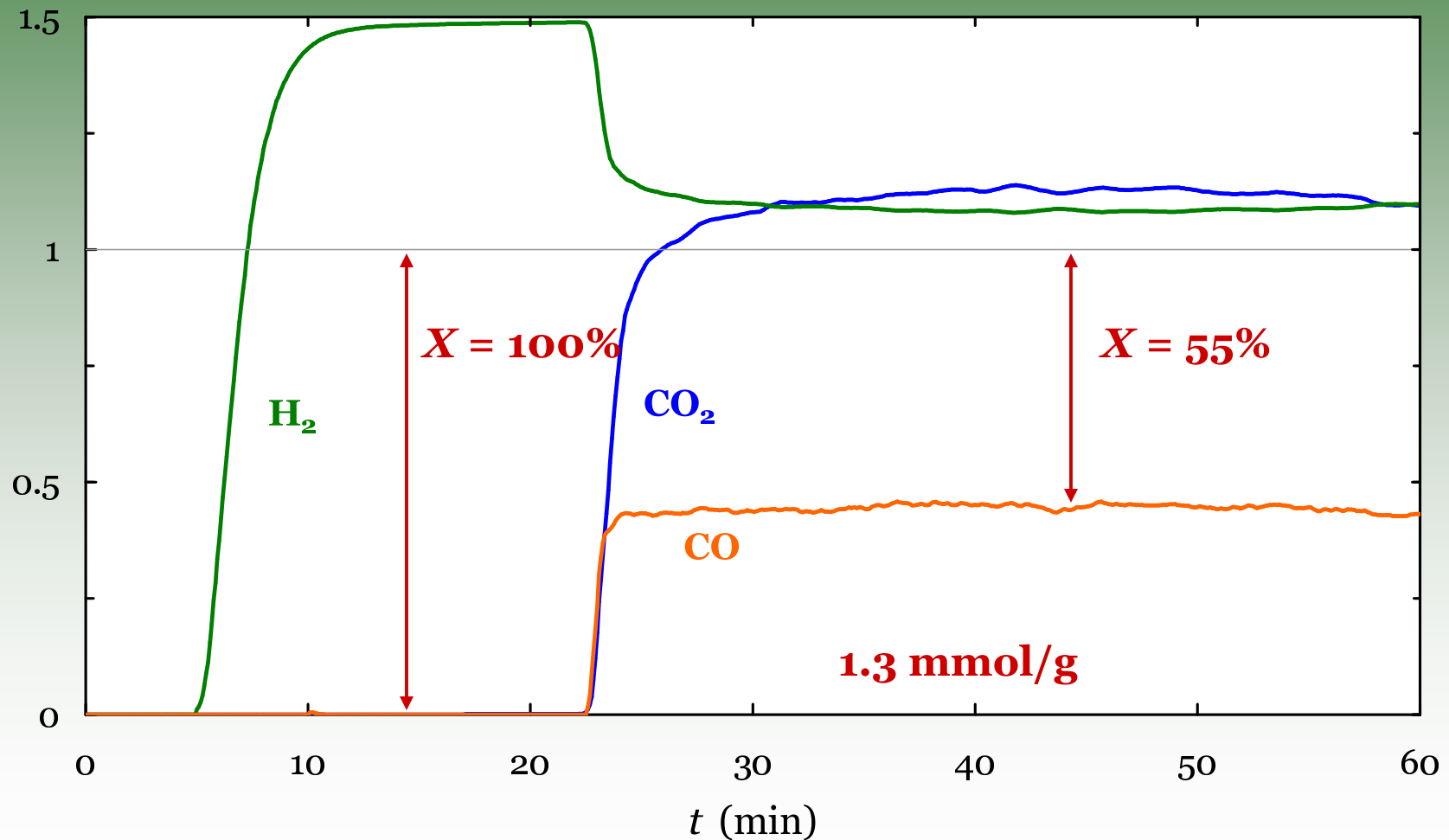
Adsorption Wave Velocity



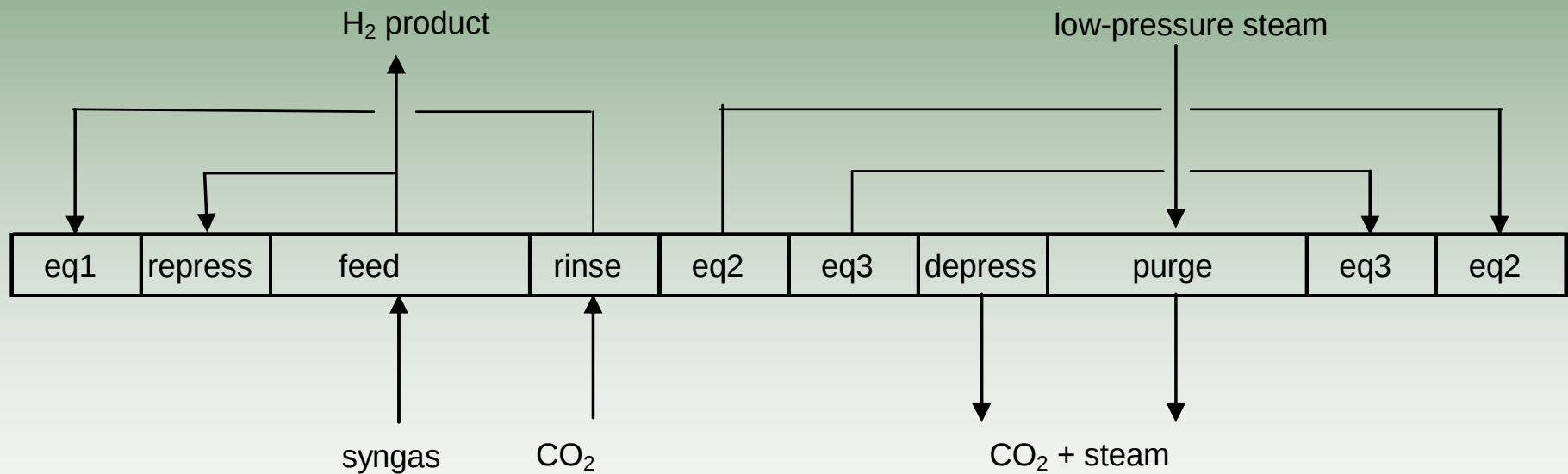
Breakthrough Tests (syngas)

$y_{i,\text{out}} / y_{i,\text{in}}$

28 bar, 400 °C, CO₂ 15%, CO 9%, H₂ 51%, H₂O 25%



Pressure Swing Cycle



Experimental Conditions

Feed pressure	30 bar (435 psi)
Reactor temperature	400 °C (752 °F)
Purge flow / carbon feed flow	2 mol/mol

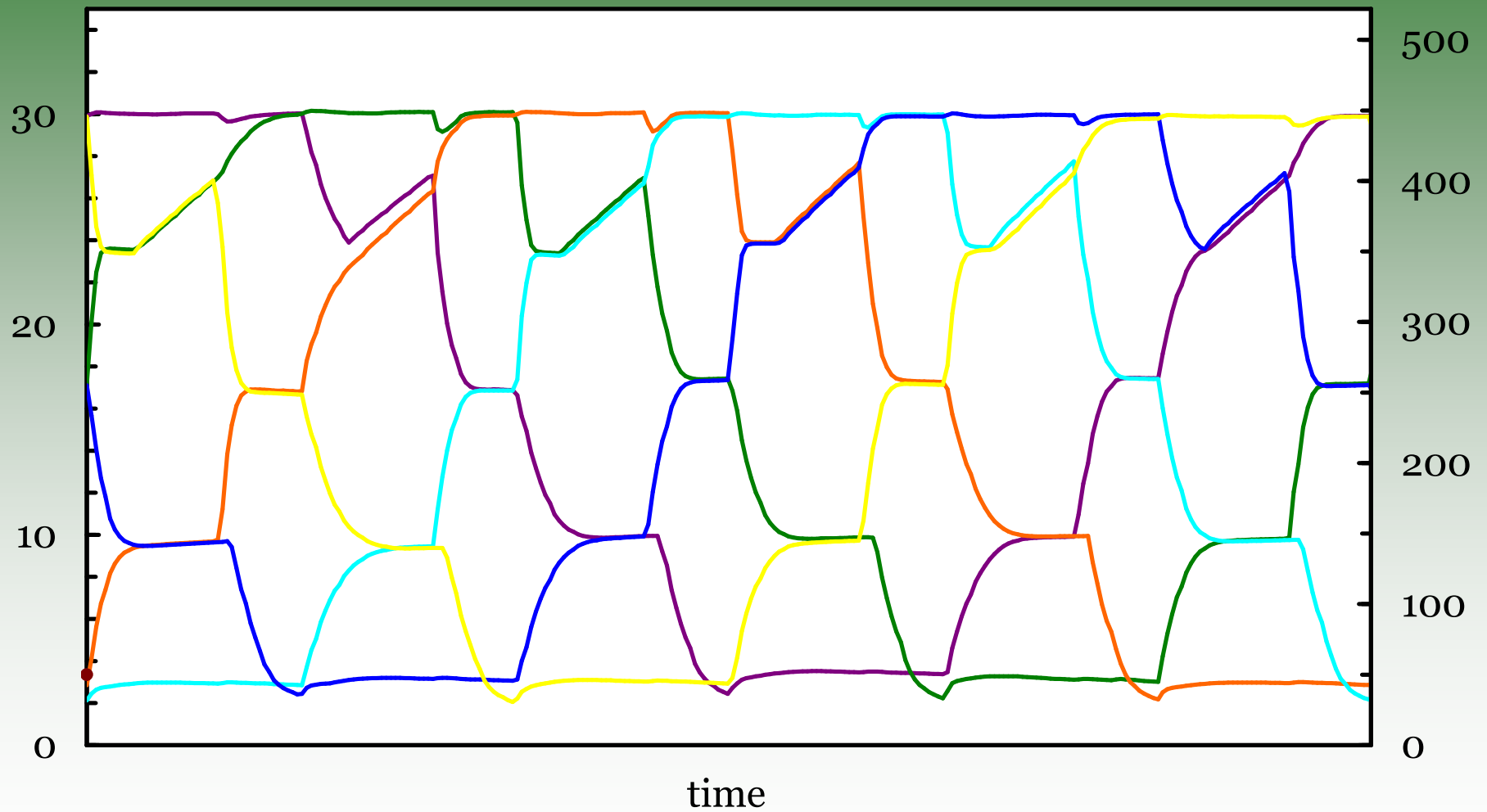
Feed composition:

H ₂	CO ₂	CO	N ₂	H ₂ O	
38	13	6.4	43	12	%

Reactor Pressures

pressure (bar)

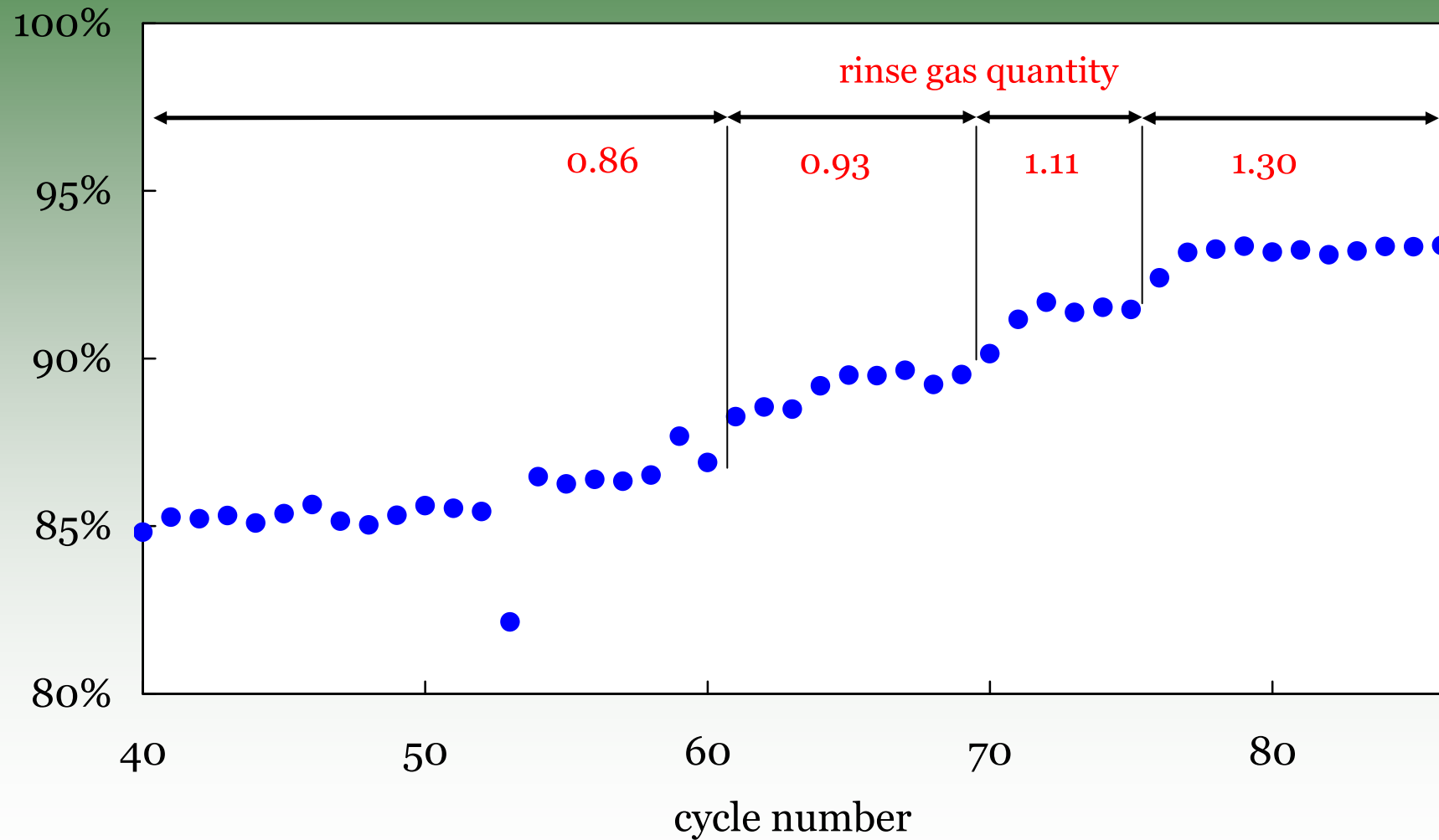
pressure (psi)



Rinsing Effectiveness

CO₂ product purity

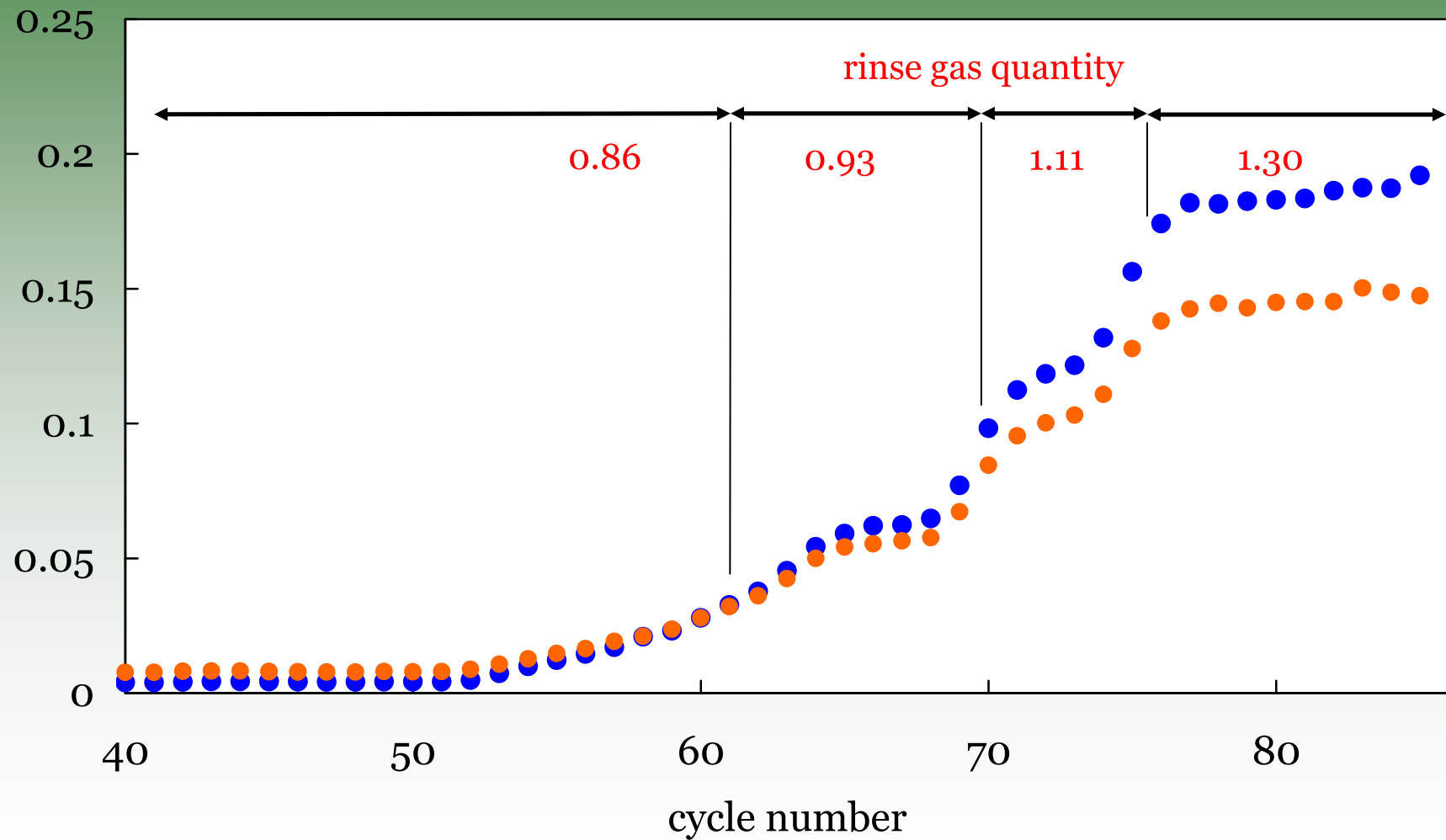
Feed not containing N₂



Impurities in H₂ product

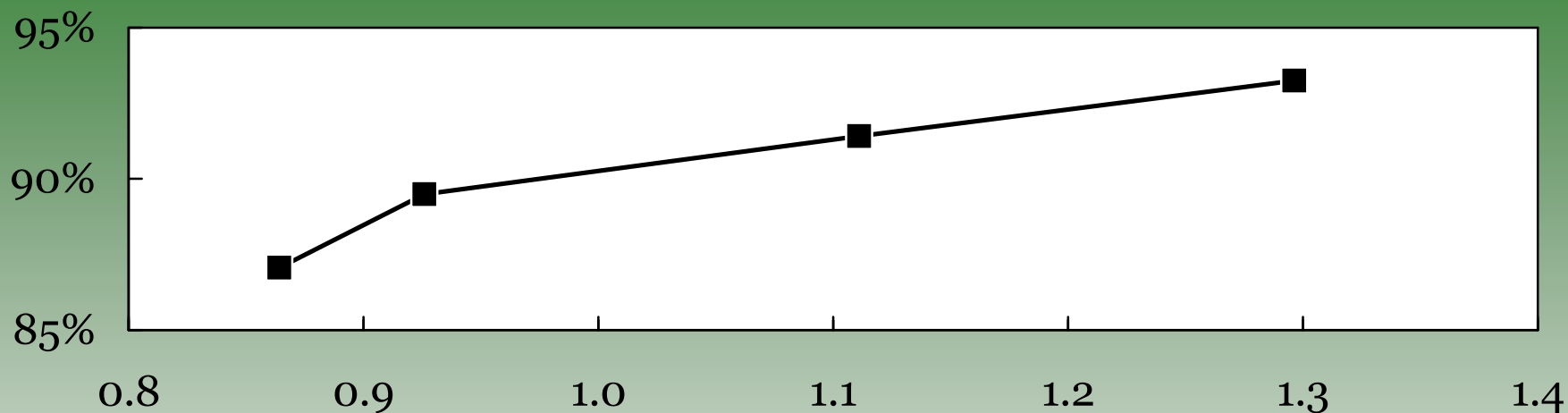
$y_{\text{product}}/y_{\text{feed}}$

Feed not containing N₂

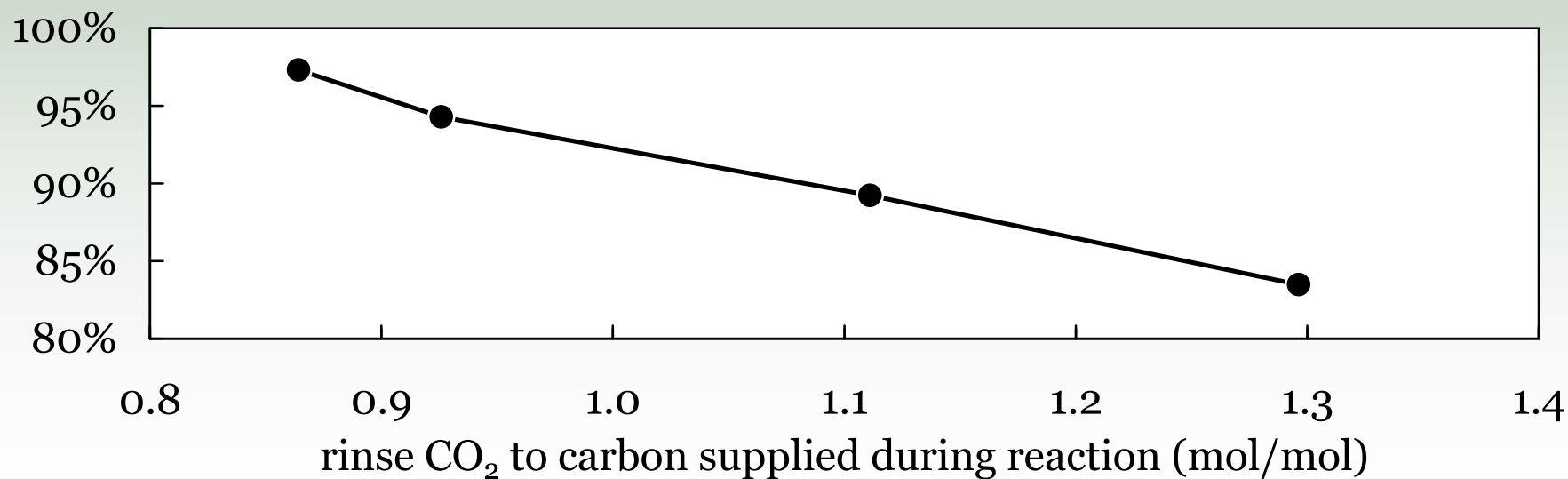


Effects of quantity of rinse gas

CO₂ purity



carbon capture ratio

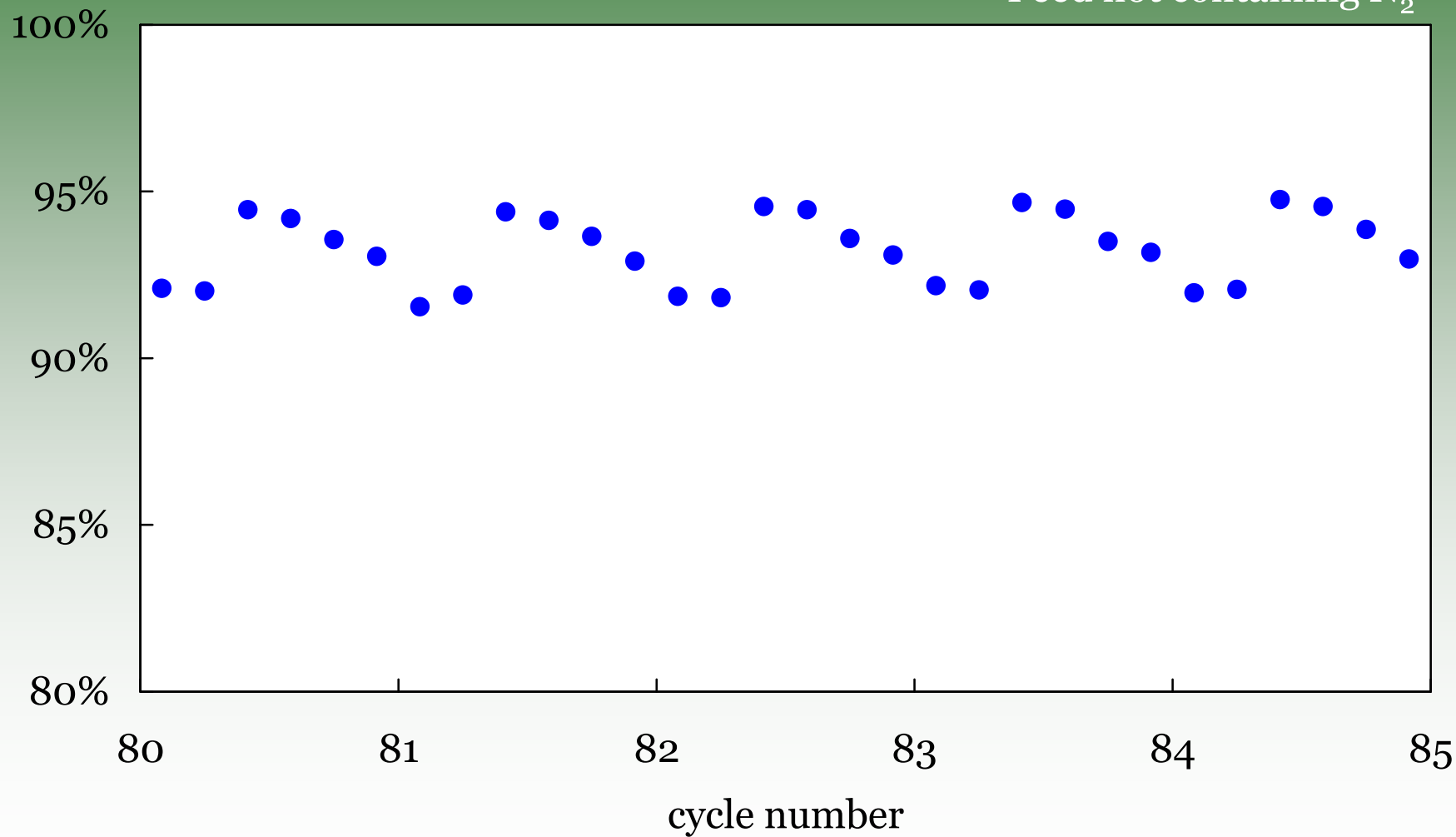


rinse CO₂ to carbon supplied during reaction (mol/mol)

Differences between reactors

CO₂ product purity

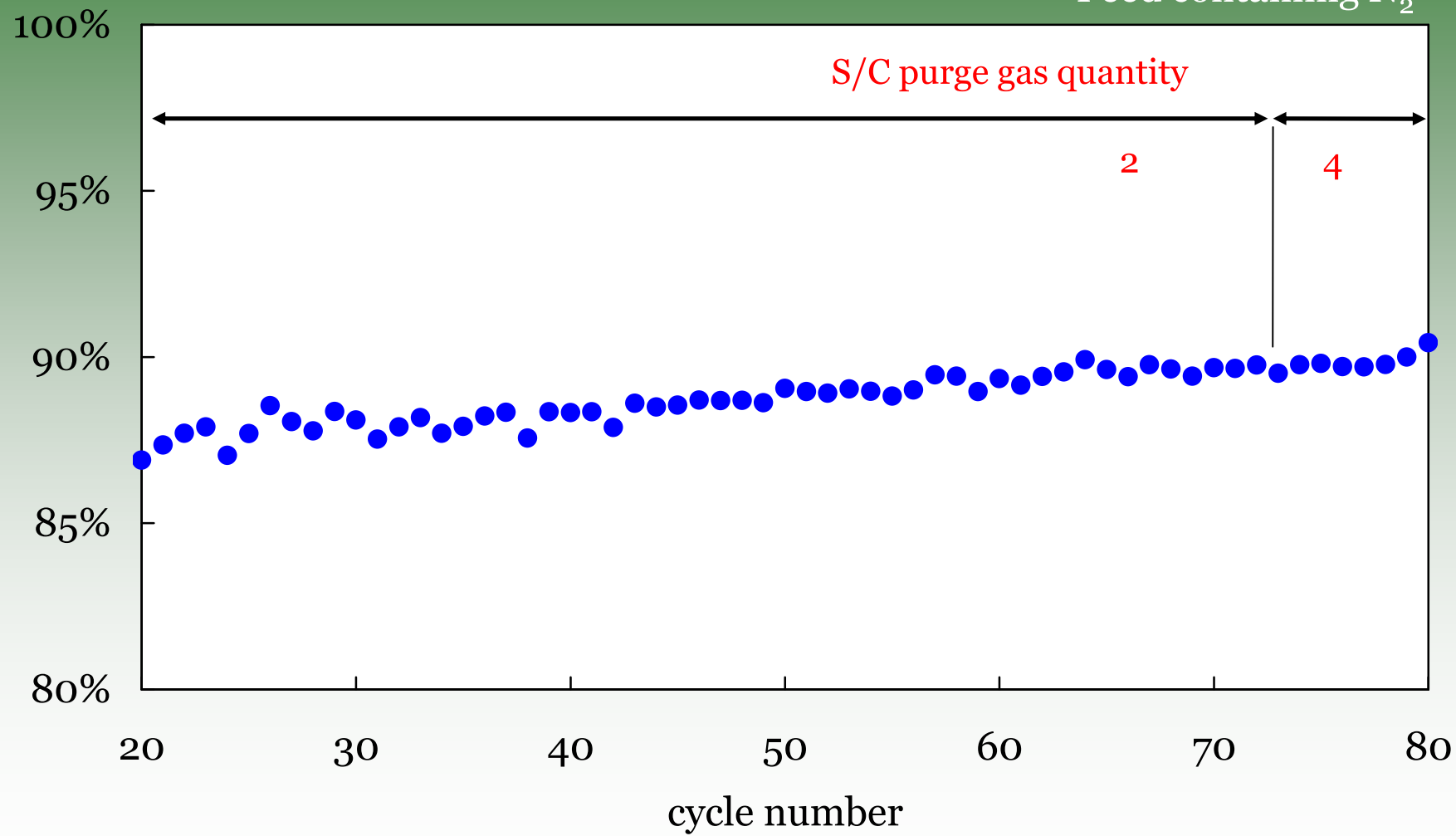
Feed not containing N₂



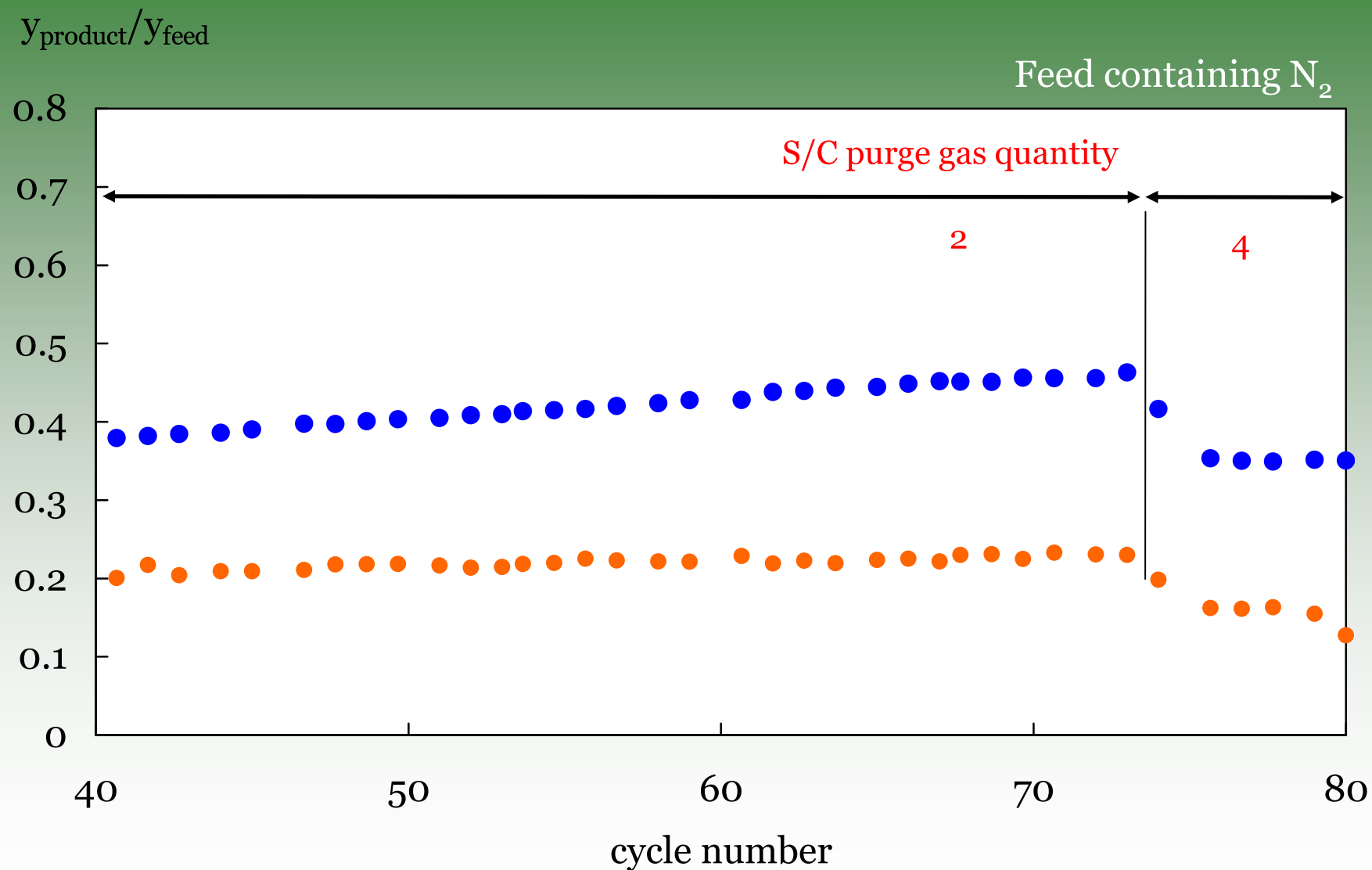
CO₂ product purity, purge flow

CO₂ product purity

Feed containing N₂



Impurities in H₂ product, purge flow



Recap

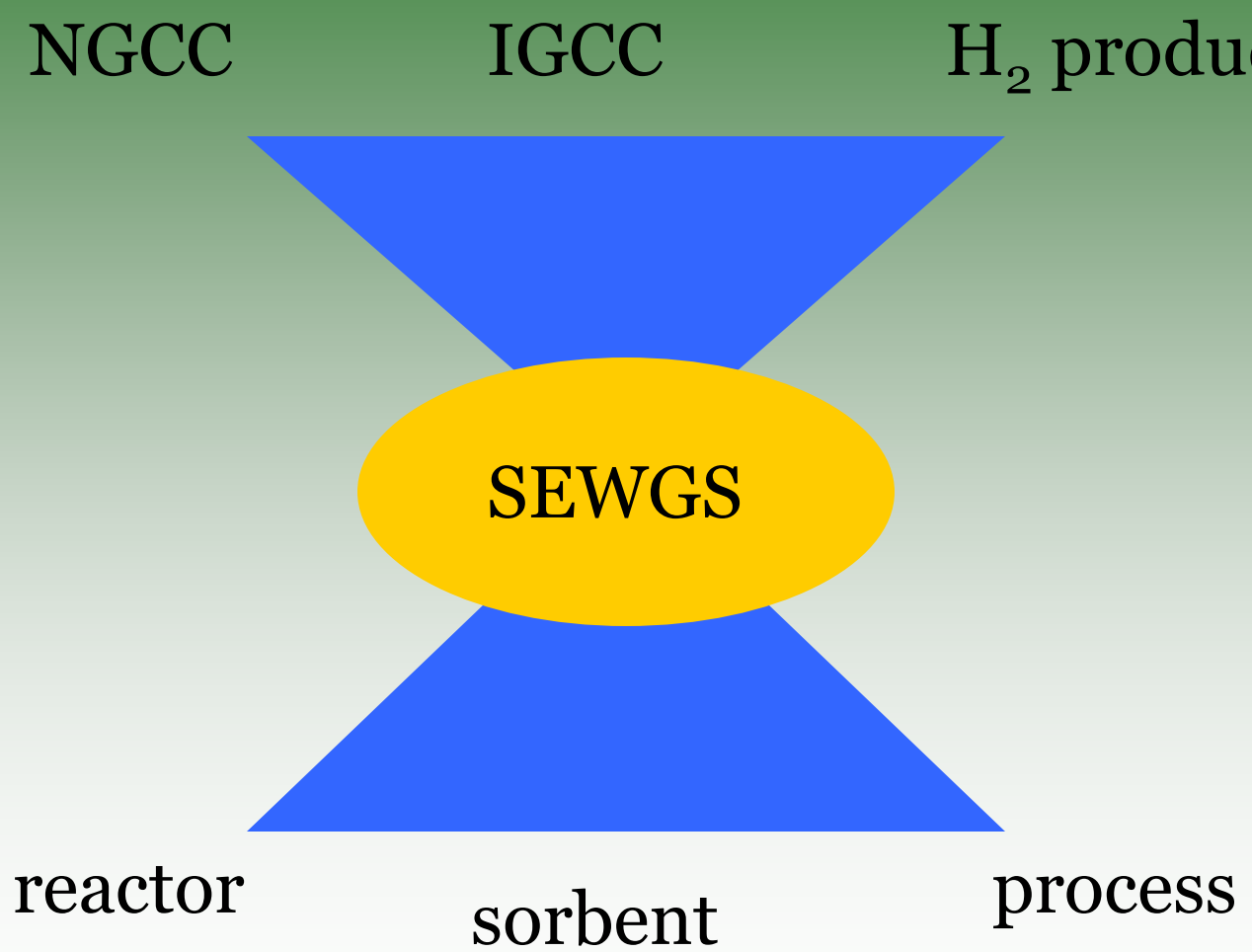
- Breakthrough capacity 1.4 mmol/g, fast kinetics
- Proof-of-principle SEWGS, 500 cycles
- Carbon recovery 90% and CO₂ purity 90%
- Performance better for O₂-blown ATR than air-blown ATR
- Optimisation of feed, rinse and purge flows

Outlook

NGCC

IGCC

H₂ production



SEWGS

reactor

sorbent

process

More Info at www.cachetco2.eu



CO₂ Capture Project

