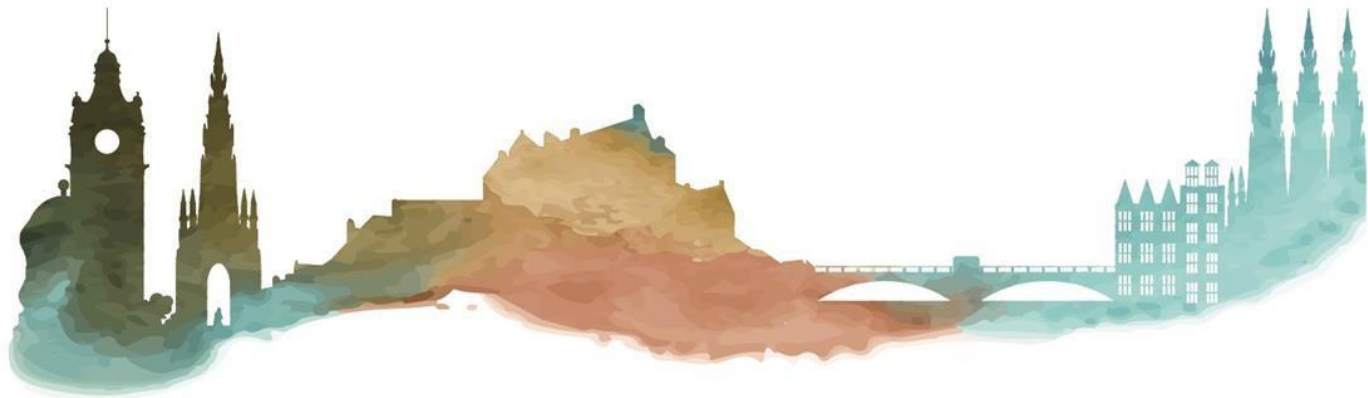


DETERMINANTS OF OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES IN THE NETHERLANDS

Risks at the individual and the population level

L.M.C. van Dam, R.S. Steenbeek, E.M.M. de Vroome

TNO innovation
for life

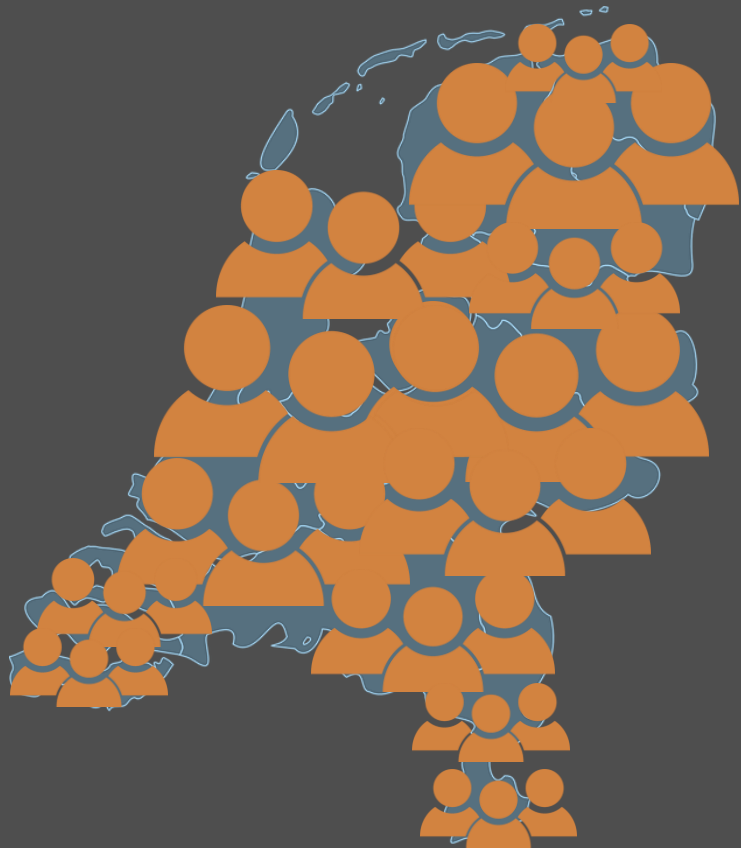



EPICOH 2017

with SCOM and Modernet

Eliminating occupational disease:
Translating research into action

28-31 August
Edinburgh

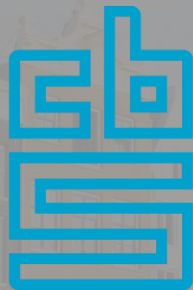


A row of colorful Dutch canal houses along a waterway, with the sun reflecting off the water. The buildings are multi-storied with many windows, and the water in the foreground is calm, reflecting the buildings and the sky. The sky is a clear, light blue. The sun is visible as a bright spot on the left side of the image, creating a lens flare effect.

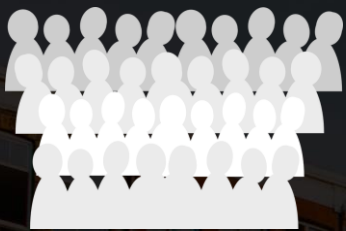
NATIONAL WORKING CONDITIONS SURVEY



TNO



Ministerie van Sociale Zaken en
Werkgelegenheid



NCWS SAMPLE IN 2014

N = 37.973



3.2% WITH OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE

WEIGHTED



N = 212.500

MUSCULOSKELETAL OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

RSI, lower back problems, arthrosis of the hip or knee & remaining musculoskeletal occupational diseases

PSYCHOLOGICAL OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

Burn-out, depression, PTSD & remaining psychological occupational diseases

OTHER OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

Hearing problems, contact eczema, asthma, COPD, infectious disease & other occupational diseases

SELF-REPORTED

DO YOU SUFFER FROM ONE (OR MORE) OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE(S)?



DID THE COMPLAINTS START WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?



WAS YOUR OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE DIAGNOSED BY A PHYSICIAN?



INCLUSION



DETERMINANTS



COMPANY AND JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Company size

Type of employment

Working hours per week

Working in shifts

ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS

Working with substances

Risk of contagion

Noise pollution

Dangerous work

PHYSICAL STRAIN

Use strength in job

Vibration or rocking movements

Working in uncomfortable position

Repetitive movements

PERSONAL FACTORS

Engagement

PSYCHOSOCIAL STRAIN

Autonomy

Job demands

Emotional demands

Internal unwanted behavior

External unwanted behavior

CONFLICTS AND SOCIAL SUPPORT

Conflict with co-worker

Conflict with supervisor

Social support from supervisor

Social support from co-workers

ANALYSES





ODDS RATIO (OR)



POPULATION ATTRIBUTABLE RISK (PAR)



SIZE OF POPULATION AT RISK

SIZE OF RISK

RESULTS



RESULTS



OR = 3.00



PAR = 40%

RESULTS





**CATEGORY 1:
MUSCULOSKELETAL
OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES**

MUSCULOSKELETAL

DETERMINANT

ODDS-RATIO

PAR

Repetitive movements

2.25

40.0%

Working in awkward posture

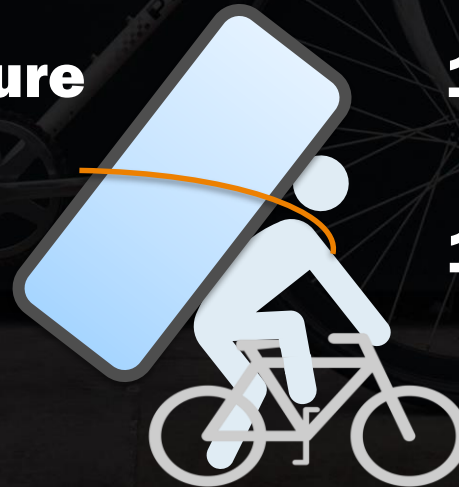
1.62

17.7%

High job demands

1.57

17.6%





**CATEGORY 2:
PSYCHOLOGICAL OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES**

PSYCHOLOGICAL

DETERMINANT

ODDS-RATIO

PAR

High emotional demands

2.85

14.4%

Low engagement

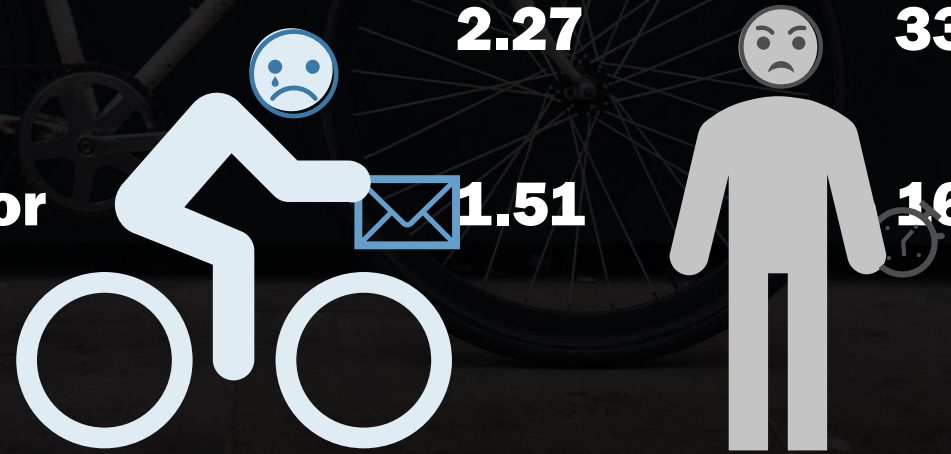
2.27

33.6%

Conflict with supervisor

1.51

16.7%



**CATEGORY 3:
OTHER
OCCUPATIONAL
DISEASES**



OTHER OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

DETERMINANT

ODDS-RATIO

PAR

Using force in job

2.01

28.7%

High job demands

1.70

21.2%

Unwanted behaviour at work

1.49

-

Working with substances

-

12.6%





CONCLUSION

MUSCULOSKELETAL

INDIVIDUAL

POPULATION



Repetitive movements
Working in awkward posture
High job demands

PSYCHOLOGICAL

INDIVIDUAL

POPULATION



High emotional demands
Low engagement
Conflict with supervisor

REMAINING

INDIVIDUAL

POPULATION



Unwanted behaviour at work

Using force in job
High job demands

Working with substances



WWW.MONITORARBEID.NL







> **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

Take a look:
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for life